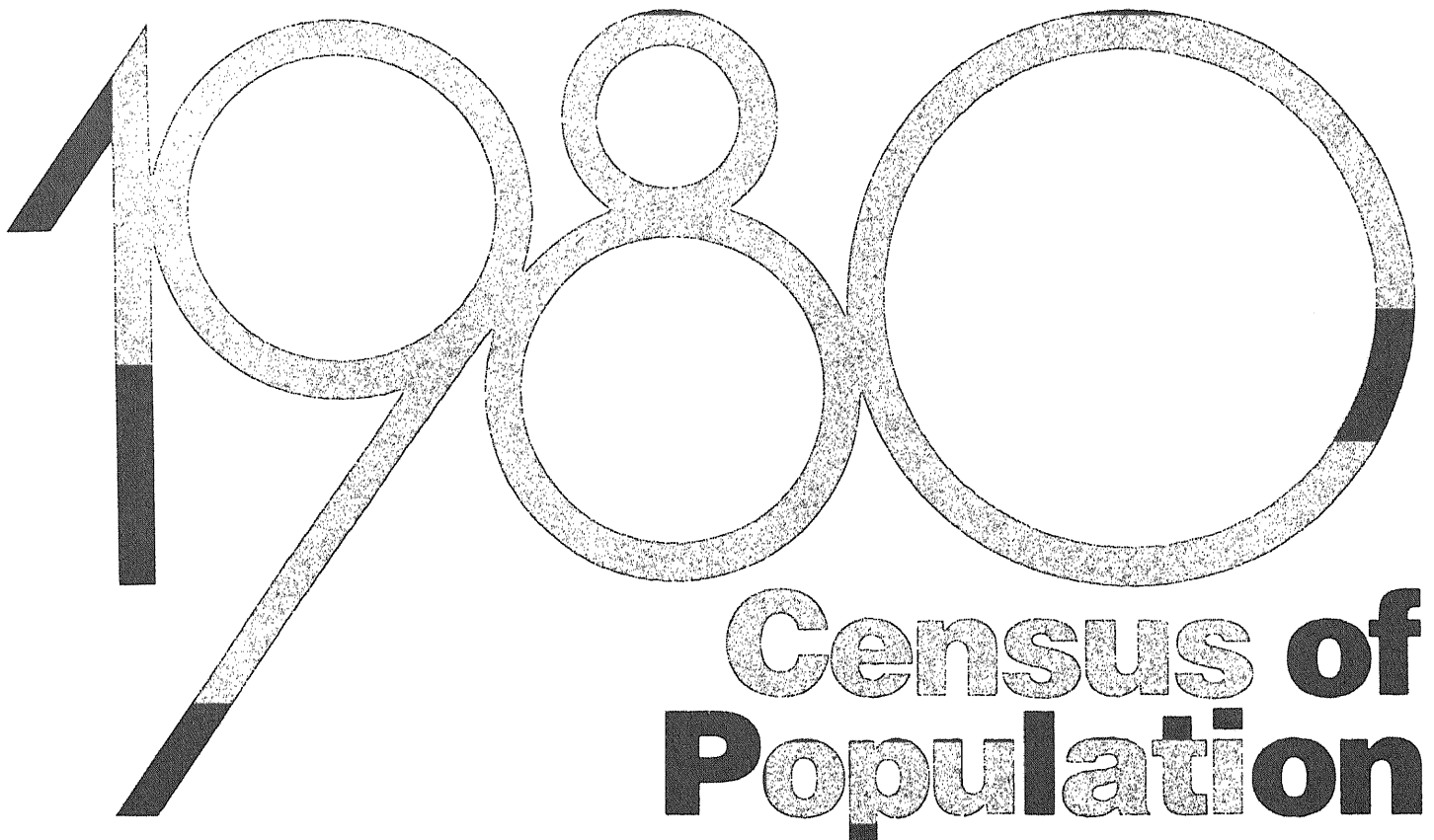
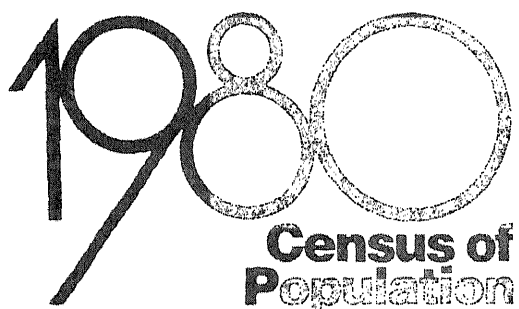


Number of Inhabitants

OREGON



U.S. Department of Commerce
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS



VOLUME 1
CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

CHAPTER A

Number of Inhabitants

PART 39

OREGON

PC80-1-A39

Issued December 1981



U.S. Department of Commerce

Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary

Joseph R. Wright, Jr.,

Deputy Secretary

Robert G. Dederick,

Assistant Secretary for
Economic Affairs

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

Bruce Chapman,

Director

Data Index

This index provides a summary listing of the tables in which the particular data are presented. For a listing of the individual tables and their page numbers, see page 1.

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Responsibility for developing the population portion of the 1980 census questionnaire content and designing the tabulations was in the Population Division, under the supervision of **Meyer Zitter**, then Chief, **Paula J. Schneider**, Staff Assistant for Census Programs, **Roger A. Herriot**, **Nampee D. McKenney**, and **Arthur J. Norton**, Assistant Chiefs. This report was prepared by **Robert C. Speaker**, Chief, Population Distribution Branch, with the assistance of **Sam T. Davis**, **Richard L. Forstall**, and **Joel C. Miller**.

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Introduction

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GENERAL

This report presents statistics from the 1980 Census of Population on the number of inhabitants of the State, classified by urban and rural residence and by size of place; its counties or comparable areas, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census designated places, standard metropolitan statistical areas, standard consolidated statistical areas, and urbanized areas; and certain other geographic areas of the State. The abbreviated identification for this report is PC80-1-A (i.e., Population Census, 1980-Volume 1-Chapter A) followed by a number representing the State. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

A large portion of the information compiled from the 1980 Census of Population will appear in Volume 1, *Characteristics of the Population*, of which this report is part.

The 1980 census figures presented here may differ from those shown in the *Advance Reports*, PHC80-V, and in the Public Law 94-171 redistricting data products. The changes reflect corrections of errors found after the PHC80-V reports and P.L. 94-171 materials were prepared. The changes may affect any geographic area shown in this report.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in

1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 data and the 1970 data shown in this report.

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and three appendixes), a table of contents, charts, 13 detailed tables, and maps. A map of the State appears after the table of contents and shows county names and boundaries, the names and boundaries of standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) and standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), the names and locations of all places with a population of 25,000 or more, and SMSA central cities with fewer than 25,000 inhabitants. Then follow two pages of charts that precede the 13 tables. Each table is identified by a table number and title. The "stubhead" at the left under the title defines the types of geographic areas for which data are shown in the particular table and is considered part of the table title.

The tables are followed by a map section which includes:

- A "County Location Index" which presents the reference coordinates and map section numbers for each county on the county subdivision map, the legend to the county subdivision map, and a State map outlining the geographic area covered by each county subdivision map section.
- A county subdivision map, often covering several pages, that shows the names and boundaries of counties

(or equivalent areas), their subdivisions, and places, as recognized by the Census Bureau in the published tables.

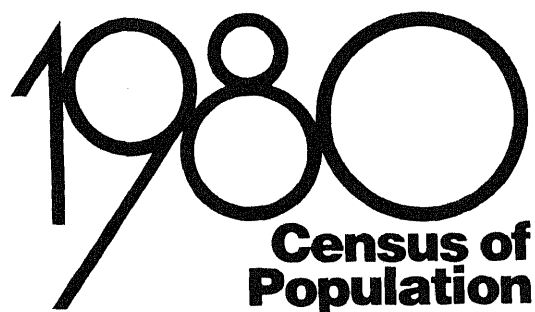
- One map for each urbanized area in the State which shows the names and boundaries of all States, counties, county subdivisions, and places in the area, as well as the extent of territory defined as "urbanized." The report for each State containing part of a multi-State urbanized area includes the map for the entire urbanized area.

Appearing last in the report are the appendixes. Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., urban and rural residence, census designated places, urbanized areas). Appendix B explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix C presents information on the sources of error in the data.

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash "--" represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots "... " mean not applicable.
- (NA) means not available.
- A minus sign preceding a figure denotes decrease.
- The prefix "r" indicates that the count has been revised since publication of 1970 census reports, or that the area was erroneously omitted, or that the area was not shown in the correct geographic relationship in the 1970 census reports.
- CDP is census designated place.
- SCSA is standard consolidated statistical area.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.
- (unorg.) is unorganized territory.



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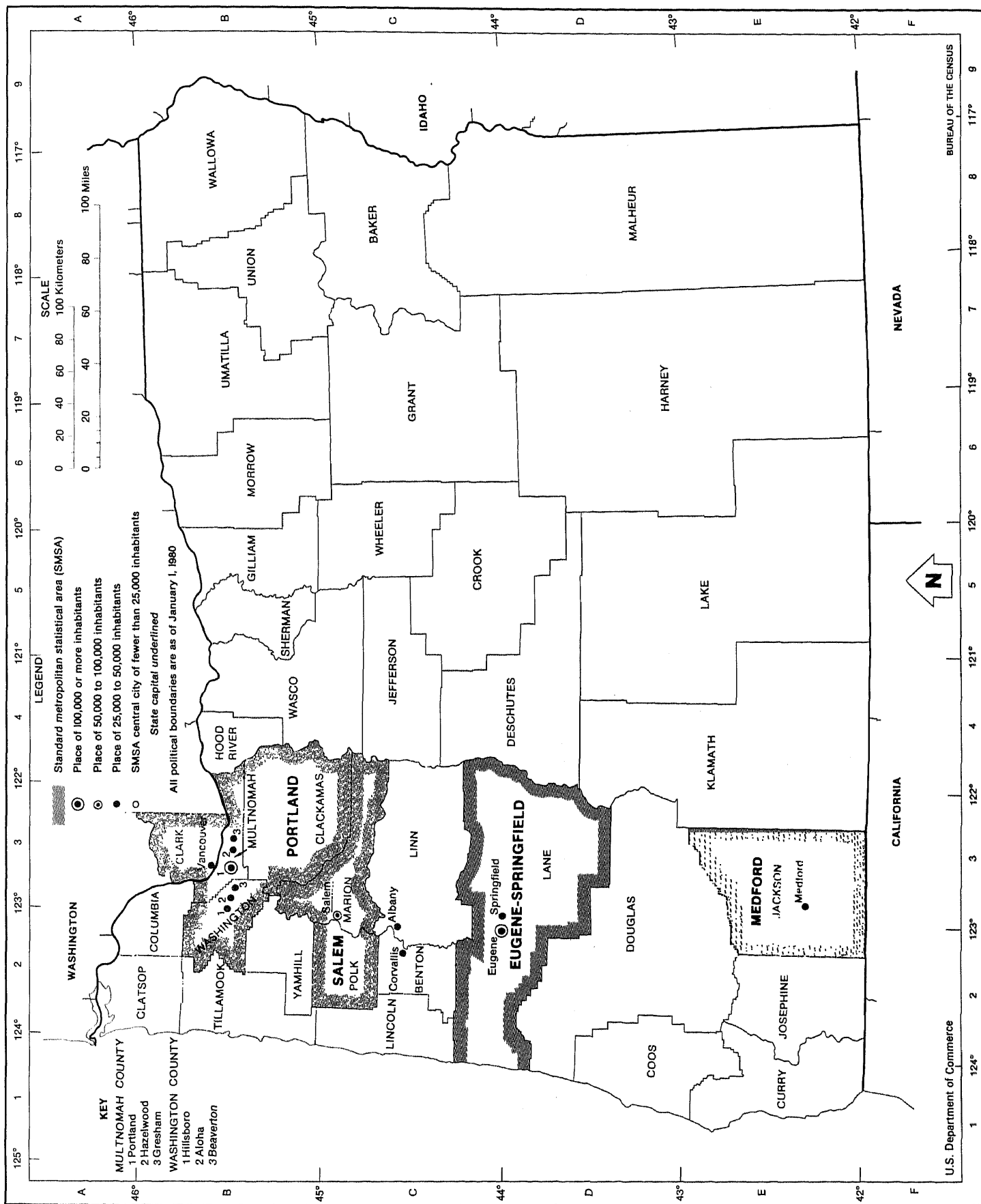
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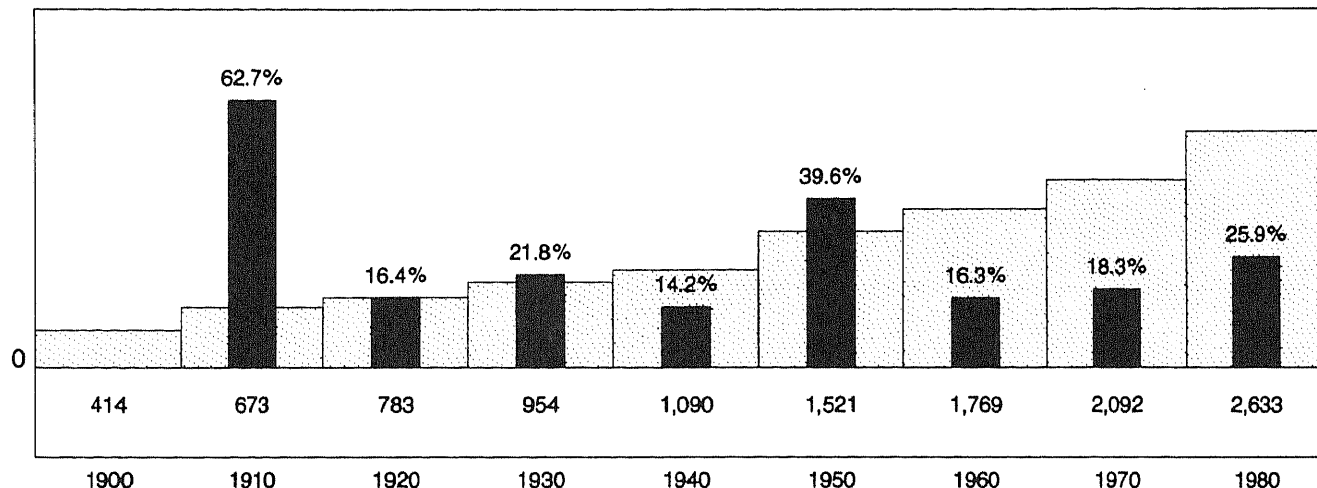
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Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places



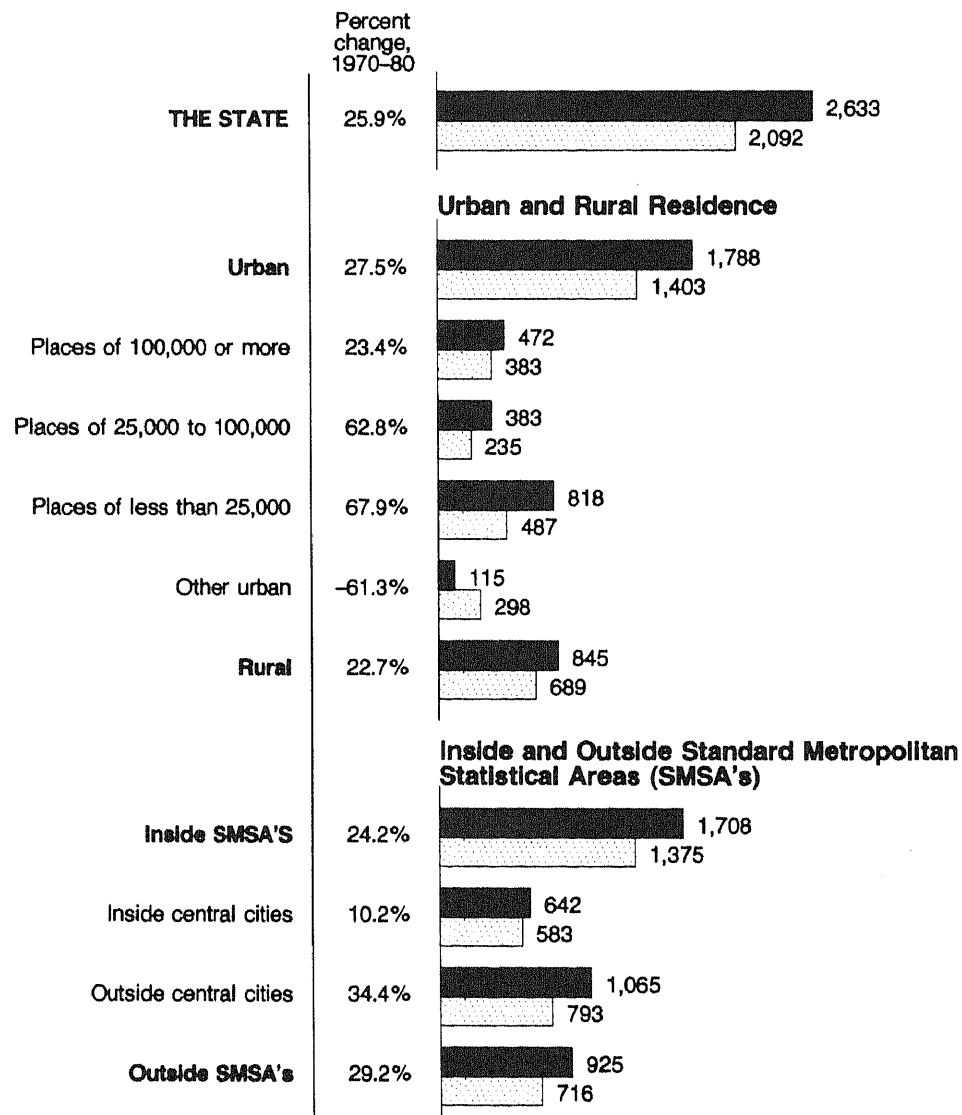
Total Population and Percent Change From Preceding Census for the State: 1900 to 1980

■ Percent change
▨ Population in thousands



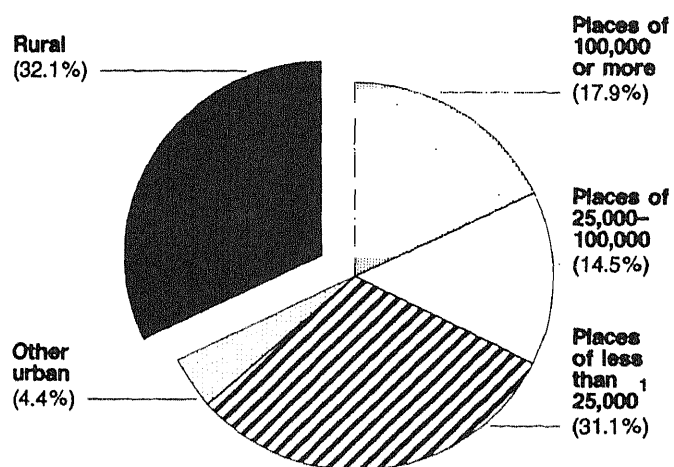
Population and Percent Change by Type of Residence: 1980 and 1970

■ 1980
▨ 1970
Population in thousands

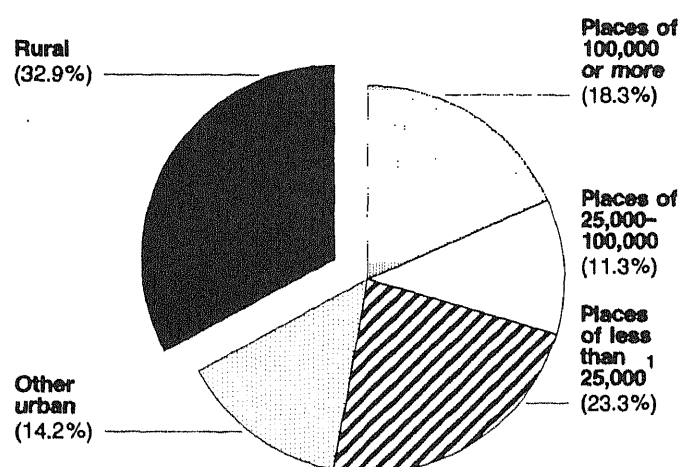


Percent Distribution by Type of Residence for the State: 1980 and 1970

A. URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE



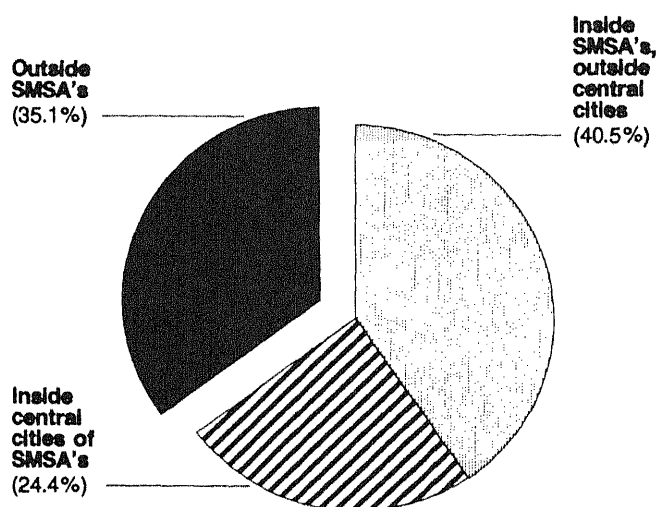
1980



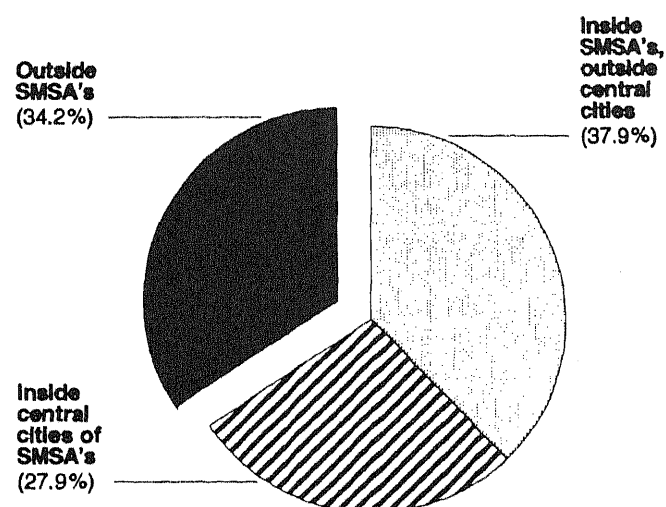
1970

¹ Excludes population of places in rural territory.

B. INSIDE AND OUTSIDE STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS (SMSA'S)



1980



1970

CORRECTION NOTE

The official 1980 census counts of total population shown in this report supersede counts issued previously. Corrections to the figures were made after the counts were provided to the State for redistricting purposes and released in Advance Report PHC80-V for this State.

Shown below are corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population made after the tabulations for this report were completed. Any additional corrections made after this report is printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Service (Corrections), Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

The 1980 figures shown in this publication are subject to change pending the outcome of the various lawsuits dealing with the census counts.

	<u>1980 population</u>	
	<u>As shown in</u> <u>the tables</u>	<u>Corrected</u>
The State.....	2 633 105	2 633 149
Clackamas County.....	241 919	241 911
Northwest Clackamas division...	158 773	158 765
Lake Oswego city (pt.).....	21 654	21 313
Linn County:		
Albany division:		
Albany city (pt.).....	26 540	26 672
Union County:		
Elgin division:		
Summerville town.....	132	143
Washington County.....	245 808	245 860
Beaverton-Hillsboro division...	195 857	195 909
Tualatin city (pt.).....	7 307	7 442
Albany city (total).....	26 546	26 678
Lake Oswego (total).....	22 868	22 527
Tualatin city (total).....	7 348	7 483

Table 1. Population of the State: Earliest Census to 1980

[For description of current and previous urban definitions, see appendix A. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

Urban and Rural

Current urban definition:

1980 (Apr. 1)-----	2 633 105	541 572	25.9	109	1 788 354	385 650	27.5	844 751	156 070	22.7	67.9	32.1
1970 (Apr. 1)-----	2 091 533	322 846	18.3	72	1 402 704	302 582	27.5	688 681	20 116	3.0	67.1	32.9
1960 (Apr. 1)-----	1 768 687	247 346	16.3	61	1 100 122	280 804	34.3	668 565	-33 458	-4.8	62.2	37.8
1950 (Apr. 1)-----	1 521 341	431 657	39.6	49	819 318	...	...	702 023	...	...	53.9	46.1
Previous urban definition:												
1960 (Apr. 1)-----	1 768 687	247 346	16.3	63	943 861	211 614	28.9	824 826	35 732	4.5	53.4	46.6
1950 (Apr. 1)-----	1 521 341	431 657	39.6	77	732 247	200 572	37.7	789 094	231 085	41.4	48.1	51.9
1940 (Apr. 1)-----	1 089 684	135 898	14.2	34	531 675	41 929	8.6	558 009	93 969	20.3	48.8	51.2
1930 (Apr. 1)-----	953 786	170 397	21.8	28	489 746	99 400	25.5	464 040	70 997	18.1	51.3	48.7
1920 (Jan. 1)-----	783 389	110 624	16.4	23	390 346	83 286	27.1	393 043	27 338	7.5	49.8	50.2
1910 (Apr. 15)-----	672 765	259 229	62.7	18	307 060	173 880	130.6	365 705	85 349	30.4	45.6	54.4
1900 (June 1)-----	413 536	95 832	30.2	11	133 180	44 689	50.5	280 356	51 143	22.3	32.2	67.8
1890 (June 1)-----	317 704	142 936	81.8	11	88 491	62 639	242.3	229 213	80 297	53.9	27.9	72.1
1880 (June 1)-----	174 768	83 845	92.2	4	25 852	17 559	211.7	148 916	66 286	80.2	14.8	85.2
1870 (June 1)-----	90 923	38 458	73.3	1	8 293	5 419	188.6	82 630	33 039	66.6	9.1	90.9
1860 (June 1)-----	52 465	40 372	333.8	1	2 874	2 874	...	49 591	37 498	310.1	5.5	94.5
1850 (June 1)-----	12 093	...	...	-	-	...	...	12 093	...	...	-	100.0

NOTE: 1850 population excludes population (1,201) of parts taken to form part of Washington Territory in 1853 and 1859.

Table 2. Land Area and Population: 1930 to 1980

[Counts relate to counties as defined at each census. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

Counties

	1980 land area		Population									
	Square miles	Square kilometers	1980			Percent change						
			Number	Per square mile	Per square kilometer	1970 to 1980	1960 to 1970	1970	1960	1950	1940	1930
The State.....	96 184	249 117	2 633 105	27.4	10.6	25.9	18.3	2 091 533	1 768 687	1 521 341	1 089 684	953 786
Baker.....	3 072	7 957	16 134	5.3	2.0	8.1	-13.7	14 919	17 295	16 175	18 297	16 754
Benton.....	679	1 759	68 211	100.5	38.8	26.8	37.3	53 776	39 165	31 570	18 629	16 555
Clackamas.....	1 870	4 843	241 919	129.4	50.0	45.7	46.9	166 088	113 038	86 716	57 130	46 205
Clatsop.....	805	2 084	32 489	40.4	15.6	14.1	4.0	28 473	27 380	30 776	24 697	21 124
Columbia.....	651	1 686	35 646	54.8	21.1	23.8	28.6	28 790	22 379	22 967	20 971	20 047
Coos.....	1 606	4 159	64 047	39.9	15.4	13.3	2.8	56 515	54 955	42 265	32 466	28 373
Crook.....	2 984	7 729	13 091	4.4	1.7	31.1	5.9	9 985	9 430	8 991	5 533	3 336
Curry.....	1 629	4 218	16 992	10.4	4.0	30.6	-7.0	13 006	13 983	6 048	4 301	3 257
Deschutes.....	3 025	7 836	62 142	20.5	7.9	104.1	31.8	30 442	23 100	21 812	18 631	14 749
Douglas.....	5 044	13 065	93 748	18.6	7.2	30.7	4.8	71 743	68 458	54 549	25 728	21 965
Gilliam.....	1 213	3 141	2 057	1.7	0.7	-12.2	-23.7	2 342	3 069	2 817	2 844	3 467
Grant.....	4 525	11 720	8 210	1.8	0.7	17.4	-9.4	6 996	7 726	8 329	6 380	5 940
Harney.....	10 174	26 351	8 314	0.8	0.3	15.2	7.0	7 215	6 744	6 113	5 374	5 920
Hood River.....	521	1 349	15 835	30.4	11.7	20.1	-1.6	13 187	13 395	12 740	11 580	8 938
Jackson.....	2 787	7 218	132 456	47.5	18.4	40.1	27.8	94 533	73 962	58 510	36 213	32 918
Jefferson.....	1 789	4 633	11 599	6.5	2.5	35.7	19.9	8 548	7 130	5 536	2 042	2 291
Josephine.....	1 640	4 248	58 855	35.9	13.9	64.6	19.5	35 746	29 917	26 542	16 301	11 498
Klamath.....	5 954	15 421	59 117	9.9	3.8	18.2	5.4	50 021	47 475	42 150	40 497	32 407
Lake.....	8 251	21 369	7 532	0.9	0.4	18.7	-11.4	6 343	7 158	6 649	6 293	4 833
Lane.....	4 562	11 815	275 226	60.3	23.3	27.8	32.2	215 401	162 890	125 776	69 096	54 493
Lincoln.....	980	2 539	35 264	36.0	13.9	36.9	4.5	25 755	24 635	21 308	14 549	9 903
Linn.....	2 296	5 946	89 495	39.0	15.1	24.4	22.2	71 914	58 867	54 317	30 485	24 700
Malheur.....	9 861	25 540	26 896	2.7	1.1	16.1	1.8	23 169	22 764	23 223	19 767	11 269
Marion.....	1 184	3 067	204 692	172.9	66.7	35.3	25.2	151 309	120 888	101 401	75 246	60 541
Morrow.....	2 044	5 293	7 519	3.7	1.4	68.4	-8.3	4 465	4 871	4 783	4 337	4 941
Multnomah.....	431	1 115	562 640	1305.4	504.6	1.4	6.1	554 668	522 813	471 537	355 099	338 241
Polk.....	741	1 919	45 203	61.0	23.6	27.9	33.3	35 349	26 523	26 317	19 989	16 858
Sherman.....	827	2 142	2 172	2.6	1.0	1.5	-12.6	2 139	2 446	2 271	2 321	2 978
Tillamook.....	1 101	2 851	21 164	19.2	7.4	17.4	-4.9	18 034	18 955	18 606	12 263	11 824
Umatilla.....	3 217	8 333	58 861	18.3	7.1	31.0	1.3	44 923	44 352	41 703	26 030	24 399
Union.....	2 036	5 272	23 921	11.7	4.5	23.5	6.6	19 377	18 180	17 962	17 399	17 492
Wallowa.....	3 150	8 158	7 273	2.3	0.9	16.4	-12.0	6 247	7 102	7 264	7 623	7 814
Wasco.....	2 385	6 176	21 732	9.1	3.5	7.9	-0.4	20 133	20 205	15 552	13 069	12 646
Washington.....	725	1 879	245 808	339.0	130.8	55.7	71.2	157 920	92 237	61 269	39 194	30 275
Wheeler.....	1 713	4 437	1 513	0.9	0.3	-18.2	-32.1	1 849	2 722	3 313	2 974	2 799
Yamhill.....	715	1 852	55 332	77.4	29.9	37.6	23.8	40 213	32 478	33 484	26 336	22 036

Table 3. **Population of Counties by Urban and Rural Residence: 1980 and 1970**

[Counts relate to counties as defined at each census. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

Counties	Urban						Rural					
	1980				Percent change, 1970 to 1980	1980				Percent change, 1970 to 1980		
	Total	Percent of total population	Inside urbanized areas	Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Places of less than 1,000	Other rural			
											1970	1970
The State -----	1 788 354	67.9	1 268 226	520 128	1 402 704	27.5	844 751	87 350	47 709	709 692	688 681	22.7
Baker -----	9 471	58.7	-	9 471	9 354	1.3	6 663	-	1 689	4 974	5 565	19.7
Benton -----	48 138	70.6	-	48 138	35 153	36.9	20 073	-	1 001	19 072	18 623	7.8
Clackamas -----	152 563	63.1	136 107	16 456	104 192	46.4	89 356	1 419	105	87 832	61 896	44.4
Clatsop -----	15 191	46.8	-	15 191	14 646	3.7	17 298	3 680	1 483	12 135	13 827	25.1
Columbia -----	11 936	33.5	1 659	10 277	6 212	92.1	23 710	5 238	751	17 721	22 578	5.0
Coos -----	31 543	49.2	-	31 543	28 967	8.9	32 504	8 382	819	23 303	27 548	18.0
Crook -----	5 276	40.3	-	5 276	4 101	28.7	7 815	-	-	7 815	5 884	32.8
Curry -----	6 240	36.7	-	6 240	2 720	129.4	10 752	2 576	-	8 176	10 286	4.5
Deschutes -----	23 715	38.2	-	23 715	17 431	36.1	38 427	1 095	696	36 636	13 011	195.3
Douglas -----	40 248	42.9	-	40 248	24 303	65.6	53 500	3 701	2 558	47 241	47 440	12.8
Gilliam -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 057	-	1 330	727	2 342	-12.2
Grant -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	8 210	3 118	2 153	2 939	6 996	17.4
Harney -----	3 579	43.0	-	3 579	3 293	8.7	4 735	1 632	-	3 103	3 922	20.7
Hood River -----	4 329	27.3	-	4 329	3 991	8.5	11 506	-	838	10 668	9 196	25.1
Jackson -----	78 198	59.0	52 469	25 729	52 216	49.8	54 258	6 744	1 332	46 182	42 317	28.2
Jefferson -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	11 599	2 235	965	8 399	8 548	35.7
Josephine -----	22 936	39.0	-	22 936	18 541	23.7	35 919	1 023	-	34 896	17 205	108.8
Klamath -----	36 466	61.7	-	36 466	31 521	15.7	22 651	-	2 396	20 255	18 500	22.4
Lake -----	2 770	36.8	-	2 770	2 705	2.4	4 762	-	343	4 419	3 638	30.9
Lane -----	201 103	73.1	182 495	18 608	148 681	35.3	74 123	5 343	1 672	67 108	64 677	14.6
Lincoln -----	16 139	45.8	-	16 139	12 204	32.2	19 125	2 275	1 205	15 645	13 551	41.1
Linn -----	43 874	49.0	-	43 874	28 616	53.3	45 621	5 708	3 736	36 177	43 298	5.4
Malheur -----	11 676	43.4	-	11 676	9 143	27.7	15 220	1 558	635	13 027	14 026	8.5
Marion -----	148 228	72.4	124 592	23 636	101 404	46.2	56 464	7 275	3 136	46 053	49 905	13.1
Morrow -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	7 519	2 759	1 352	3 408	4 465	68.4
Multnomah -----	551 363	98.0	551 363	-	542 079	1.7	11 277	-	-	11 277	14 588	-22.7
Polk -----	29 303	64.8	11 155	18 148	20 795	40.9	15 900	563	804	14 533	14 554	9.2
Sherman -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 172	-	1 267	905	2 139	1.5
Tillamook -----	3 981	18.8	-	3 981	3 968	0.3	17 183	-	3 911	13 272	13 962	23.1
Umatilla -----	32 214	54.7	-	32 214	22 195	45.1	26 647	3 198	2 952	20 497	22 728	17.2
Union -----	11 354	47.5	-	11 354	9 645	17.7	12 567	3 763	1 782	7 022	9 732	29.1
Wallowa -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	7 273	2 003	2 096	3 174	6 247	16.4
Wasco -----	13 640	62.8	-	13 640	10 423	30.9	8 092	-	1 464	6 628	9 710	-16.7
Washington -----	208 406	84.8	208 386	20	117 573	77.3	37 402	2 386	1 675	33 341	40 347	-7.3
Wheeler -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 513	-	873	640	1 849	-18.2
Yamhill -----	24 474	44.2	-	24 474	16 632	47.2	30 858	9 676	690	20 492	23 581	30.9

Table 4. Population of County Subdivisions: 1960 to 1980

[Total population of a place in two or more county subdivisions appears in table 5. Counts relate to county subdivisions and places as defined at each census. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

County Subdivisions	1980	1970	1960	County Subdivisions	1980	1970	1960
The State	2 633 105	2 091 533	1 768 687	Coos County—Con.			
Baker County ¹	16 134	14 919	17 295	Coquille division	8 780	...	...
Baker division	10 418	...	...	Coquille city ²	4 481	4 437	4 730
Baker city	9 471	9 354	9 986	Eastside division	6 183	4 985	4 442
Eagle Valley division	995	...	...	Eastside city	1 601	1 331	1 380
Richland town	181	133	228	Myrtle Point division	5 861	...	...
Halfway division	1 536	...	...	Myrtle Point city ²	2 859	2 511	2 886
Halfway town ¹	380	317	505	North Bayside division	6 021	...	...
Hereford division	875	...	...	Lakeside city ²	1 453	...	...
Greenhorn city (pt.) ¹	...	...	...	Powers division	1 077	...	...
Sumpter city	133	120	96	Powers city ²	819	842	1 366
Unity city ¹	115	...	...		
Huntington division	729	...	...	Crook County ⁷	13 091	9 985	9 430
Huntington city	539	507	689	Crooked River division	1 189	...	...
Wingville division	1 581	...	...	Ochocho division	10 843	...	...
Haines city	341	314	331	Prineville city ⁷	5 276	4 101	3 263
				Powell Butte division	1 059	...	...
Benton County ²	68 211	53 776	39 165				
Corvallis division	52 031	...	...	Curry County ⁸	16 992	13 006	13 983
Corvallis city ²	40 960	35 056	20 669	Agnass division	104	...	...
Philomath city ²	2 673	1 688	1 359	Brookings division	5 631	...	...
North Albany division	5 976	...	...	Brookings city	3 384	2 720	2 637
Albany city (pt.) ²	6	...	...	Gold Beach division	4 852	...	...
North Albany (CDP)	4 499	...	...	Gold Beach city ²	1 515	1 554	1 765
North Benton division	3 286	...	...	Harbor division	3 682	2 135	1 804
Adair Village city ²	589	...	...	Harbor (CDP)	2 856	...	...
Southeast Benton division	3 613	...	...	Port Orford division	2 723	2 607	3 527
Monroe city ²	412	443	374	Port Orford city ²	1 061	1 037	1 171
Southwest Benton division	3 305	...	...		
Clackamas County ³	241 919	166 088	113 038	Deschutes County ⁹	62 142	30 442	23 100
Beaver Creek division	6 223	...	...	Bend division	35 110	...	...
Canby division	9 642	...	...	Bend city ²	17 263	13 710	11 936
Canby city ²	7 659	3 813	2 168	Redmond division	13 914	7 793	6 132
Colton division	4 468	2 530	1 808	Redmond city ²	6 452	3 721	3 340
Estacada division	12 775	...	...	Sisters-Millican division	10 223	...	...
Estacada city ²	1 419	1 164	957	Sisters city ²	696	516	602
Molalla division	7 009	...	...	Sunriver (CDP)	1 095	...	...
Molalla city ²	2 992	2 005	1 501	Tumalo division	2 895	...	...
Mount Hood division	7 547	3 976	2 942				
Sandy city (pt.) ³	43	...	...	Douglas County ¹⁰	93 748	71 743	68 458
Mulino division	4 394	2 670	1 986	Calapooia division	11 724	...	...
Northwest Clackamas division	158 773	...	...	Oakland city	886	1 010	856
Gladstone city ²	9 500	6 254	3 854	Sutherlin city ¹⁰	4 560	3 070	2 452
Happy Valley city ²	1 499	1 392	...	Elkton-Drain division	3 124	...	...
Johnson City city ²	378	...	...	Drain city	1 148	1 204	1 052
Lake Oswego city (pt.) ³	21 654	14 597	8 906	Elkton city (pt.) ¹⁰	1 155	176	146
Milwaukie city (pt.) ²	17 931	16 444	9 099	Kellogg-Yoncalla division	3 357	...	...
Oak Grove (CDP)	11 640	...	...	Elkton city (pt.) ¹⁰	...	...	...
Oregon City city ²	14 673	9 176	7 996	Yoncalla city ¹⁰	805	675	698
Portland city (pt.) ³	686	495	378	Melrose division	4 644	...	...
Rivergrove city (pt.) ²	287	...	...		
Tualatin city (pt.) ²	41	...	...	Myrtle Creek-Riddle division	14 571	...	...
West Linn city ²	12 956	7 091	3 933	Canyonville city ¹⁰	1 288	940	1 089
Redland division	5 026	2 526	1 672	Myrtle Creek city ¹⁰	3 365	2 733	2 231
Sandy division	12 891	...	...	Riddle city	1 265	1 042	992
Sandy city (pt.) ³	2 862	1 544	1 147	Tri-City (CDP)	3 439	1 039	...
Wilsonville division	6 376	...	...	North Umpqua division	4 728	...	...
Barlow city	105	105	85	Reedsport division	7 415	...	...
Wilsonville city (pt.) ³	2 900	996	...	Reedsport city ¹⁰	4 984	4 039	2 998
Yoder division	6 795	4 233	3 347	Roseburg division	32 370	...	...
				Green (CDP)	3 897	1 612	...
Clatsop County ⁴	32 489	28 473	27 380	Roseburg city ¹⁰	16 644	14 461	11 467
Astoria division	22 190	...	...		
Astoria city ⁴	9 998	10 244	11 239	South Umpqua division	4 258	712	748
Gearhart city ⁴	967	829	725	Glendale city ¹⁰	7 557	...	...
Hammond town	516	500	480	Tenmile division	3 359	2 468	2 395
Seaside city (pt.) ⁴	1	...	...	Winston city ¹⁰	...	...	...
Warrenton city ⁴	2 493	1 825	1 717				
Jewell division	762	...	...	Gilliam County ¹¹	2 057	2 342	3 069
Knappton-Brownmead division	1 938	...	...	Arlington division	814	687	1 055
Seaside division	7 599	...	...	Arlington city ¹¹	521	375	643
Cannon Beach city ⁴	1 187	779	495	Candon division	1 243	1 655	2 014
Seaside city (pt.) ⁴	5 192	4 402	3 877	Candon city	783	973	1 149
				Lonerock city	26	12	31
Columbia County ⁵	35 646	28 790	22 379				
Clatskanie division	5 223	3 825	2 821	Grant County ¹²	8 210	6 996	7 726
Clatskanie city ⁵	1 648	1 286	797	John Day division	4 976	...	...
Goble division	2 055	1 490	1 090	Canyon City town ¹²	639	600	654
Marshland division	711	996	683	Dayville town	199	197	234
Rainier division	4 202	3 469	2 632	John Day city ¹²	2 012	1 566	1 520
Prescott city	73	105	129	Mount Vernon city	569	423	502
Rainier city ⁵	1 655	1 731	1 152	Long Creek town	1 068	962	1 100
St. Helens division	14 806	...	...	Monument city	252	196	295
Columbia City city ⁵	678	537	423	Prairie City division	192	161	214
McNully (CDP)	1 805	1 017	...	Granite city	1 721	...	...
St. Helens city ⁵	7 064	6 212	5 022	Greenhorn city (pt.) ¹²	17	4	3
				Prairie City city ¹²	1 106	867	801
Scappoose division	5 597	...	...		
Scappoose city ⁵	3 213	1 859	...	Seneca division	445	541	849
Vernonia division	3 052	2 636	2 376	Seneca city ¹²	285	...	...
Vernonia city ⁵	1 785	1 643	1 089				
Coos County ⁶	64 047	56 515	54 955	Harney County ¹³	8 314	7 215	6 744
Bandon division	4 932	...	...	Burns division	6 354	5 720	5 286
Bandon city ⁶	2 311	1 832	1 653	Burns city	3 579	3 293	3 523
Coos Bay division	31 193	...	...	Hines city ¹³	1 632	1 407	1 207
Barview (CDP)	1 462	1 388	...	Diamond division	657	...	...
Bunker Hill (CDP)	1 555	1 549	1 655	Drewsey division	1 303	...	...
Coos Bay city ⁶	14 424	13 466	7 084				
North Bend city ⁶	9 779	8 553	7 512	Hood River County ¹⁴	15 835	13 187	13 395
				Cascade Locks division	1 033	759	928
				Cascade Locks city ¹⁴	838	574	660
				Dee division	964	783	877
				Hood River division	8 417	7 542	7 261
				Hood River city ¹⁴	3 991	3 657	3 657
				Odell division	3 846	2 963	3 006

See footnotes at end of table.

NUMBER OF INHABITANTS

Table 4. Population of County Subdivisions: 1960 to 1980—Con.

[Total population of a place in two or more county subdivisions appears in table 5. Counts relate to county subdivisions and places as defined at each census. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

County Subdivisions	1980	1970	1960	County Subdivisions	1980	1970	1960
Hood River County—Con.				Lane County—Con.			
Parkdale division	1 575	1 140	1 323	Oakridge division—Con.			
Jackson County ¹⁵	132 456	94 533	73 962	Westfir city ²⁰	312	...	...
Ashland division	20 749	...	...	Pleasant Hill division	5 394	4 647	...
Ashland city (pt.) ¹⁵	14 943	12 342	9 119	South Siuslaw division	2 366	1 701	...
Phoenix city (pt.) ¹⁵	15	...	...	Dunes City city ²⁰	1 124	976	...
Talent city ¹⁵	2 577	1 411	868	Upper Siuslaw division	1 495	1 078	...
Butte Falls—Prospect division	2 396	...	...	Lincoln County ²¹	35 264	25 755	24 635
Butte Falls town	428	358	384	Agate Beach division	9 947	...	...
Eagle Point division	4 707	...	...	Newport city ²¹	7 519	5 188	5 344
Eagle Point city ¹⁵	2 764	1 241	752	De Lake division	8 733	6 228	4 790
Medford division	79 266	...	...	Lincoln City city ²¹	5 469	4 198	...
Central Point city ¹⁵	6 357	4 004	2 289	Depoe Bay division	2 529	...	...
Jacksonville city ¹⁵	2 030	1 611	1 172	Depoe Bay city ²¹	723	...	...
Medford city ¹⁵	39 603	28 973	24 425	Eddyville division	1 016	...	...
Phoenix city (pt.) ¹⁵	2 294	1 287	769	Siletz division	2 037	...	...
South Medford (CDP)	2 898	3 497	2 306	Siletz city	1 001	596	583
White City (CDP)	5 445	...	...	Toledo division	5 225	...	...
Northwest Jackson division	5 701	...	...	Toledo city ²¹	3 151	2 818	3 053
Rogue River city (pt.) ¹⁵	1 286	841	520	Waldport division	5 777	...	...
Sams Valley division	3 799	...	...	Waldport city ²¹	1 274	700	667
Gold Hill city	904	603	608	Yachats city ²¹	482	441	...
Shady Cove division	4 261	...	...	Linn County ²²	89 495	71 914	58 867
Shady Cove city ¹⁵	1 097	...	...	Albany division	36 694	...	...
Southeast Jackson division	1 465	...	...	Albany city (pt.) ²²	26 540	18 181	12 926
Southeast Jackson division	10 112	...	...	Millersburg city ²²	562	...	...
Ashland city (pt.) ¹⁵	...	...	...	Tangent city ²²	478	...	...
Rogue River city (pt.) ¹⁵	22	...	...	Brownsville division	3 659	...	...
Jefferson County ¹⁶	11 599	8 548	7 130	Brownsville city ²²	1 261	1 034	875
Ashwood division	350	...	...	Sodaville town (pt.) ²²	26	...	...
Culver division	2 744	...	...	East Linn division	2 793	...	...
Culver city ¹⁶	514	407	301	Harrisburg division	4 926	...	...
Metallus city ¹⁶	451	270	270	Halsey city ²²	693	467	404
Grandview division	230	172	131	Harrisburg city	1 881	1 311	939
Madras division	6 448	...	...	Lebanon division	19 755	...	...
Madras city ¹⁶	2 235	1 689	1 515	Lebanon city ²²	10 413	6 636	5 858
Warm Springs division	1 827	1 324	1 202	Sodaville town (pt.) ²²	145	178	145
Josephine County ¹⁷	58 855	35 746	29 917	South Lebanon (CDP)	1 309	2 229	...
Cave Junction division	6 782	...	...	Waterloo town	221	186	151
Cave Junction city ¹⁷	1 023	415	248	Mill City division	5 688	...	...
Grants Pass division	40 947	...	...	Gates city (pt.) ²²	38	...	...
Grants Pass city ¹⁷	15 032	12 455	10 118	Idanha city (pt.) ²²	117	102	...
Harbeck—Fruitdale (CDP)	4 733	...	...	Lyons city ²²	877	645	463
Redwood (CDP)	3 171	3 431	...	Mill City city (pt.) ²²	1 257	1 123	968
Northwest Josephine division	4 926	...	...	Scio—Lacomb division	5 516	...	...
Wilderville division	3 703	...	...	Scio city ²²	579	447	441
Williams division	2 497	...	...	Sweet Home division	10 464	...	...
Klamath County ¹⁸	59 117	50 021	47 475	Sweet Home city ²²	6 921	3 799	3 353
Chiloquin division	3 691	2 437	2 253	Malheur County ²³	26 896	23 169	22 764
Chiloquin city ¹⁸	778	826	945	Adrian division	1 156	...	...
Crescent Lake division	2 202	1 689	1 390	Adrian city ²³	162	...	...
Keno division	2 460	...	...	Brogan division	520	...	...
Klamath Falls division	44 606	...	...	Dead Ox Flat division	1 630	1 520	1 584
Altamont (CDP)	19 805	15 746	10 811	Jordan division	1 109	...	...
Klamath Falls city ¹⁸	16 661	15 775	16 949	Jordan Valley town	473	196	204
Langell division	1 704	...	...	Juntura division	597	...	...
Bonanza town (pt.)	110	...	...	Malheur Junction division	869	...	...
Malin division	1 341	...	...	Nyssa division	4 076	...	...
Malin city ¹⁸	539	486	568	Nyssa town ²³	2 862	2 620	2 611
Merrill division	1 942	...	...	Ontario division	11 823	9 288	7 569
Merrill city ¹⁸	809	722	804	Ontario city ²³	8 814	6 523	5 101
Poe Valley division	1 171	...	...	Owyhee division	859	978	1 132
Bonanza town (pt.)	160	230	297	Vale division	3 855	...	...
Lake County ¹⁹	7 532	6 343	7 158	Vale city ²³	1 558	1 448	1 491
Lakeview division	5 356	...	...	West Vale division	402	...	...
Lakeview town	2 770	2 705	3 260	Marion County ²⁴	204 692	151 309	120 888
Silver Lake—Fort Rock division	1 227	...	...	Hubbard division	6 973	4 571	3 124
Summer Lake division	655	...	...	Aurora city ²⁴	523	306	274
Paisley city	343	260	219	Donald city ²⁴	267	231	201
Warner Valley division	294	...	...	Hubbard city ²⁴	1 640	975	526
Lane County ²⁰	275 226	215 401	162 890	Jefferson division	8 887	6 130	4 618
Badger Mountain division	10 360	6 938	...	Aumsville city (pt.) ²⁴	1 432	590	300
Veneta city	2 449	1 377	...	Jefferson city ²⁴	1 702	936	716
Coburg division	1 856	1 662	...	Mill City division	2 424	2 201	1 603
Coburg city ²⁰	699	713	754	Detroit city ²⁴	367	328	206
Cottage Grove division	16 188	...	...	Gates city (pt.)	417	250	189
Cottage Grove city ²⁰	7 148	6 004	3 895	Idanha city (pt.) ²⁴	202	280	295
Creswell division	6 201	4 043	...	Mill City city (pt.) ²⁴	308	328	321
Creswell city ²⁰	1 770	1 199	760	Mount Angel division	4 690	3 684	3 215
Eugene city (pt.) ²⁰	237	...	...	Mount Angel city ²⁴	2 876	1 973	1 428
Eugene—Springfield division	192 001	...	...	St. Paul division	1 716	1 570	1 557
Eugene city (pt.) ²⁰	105 387	79 028	50 977	St. Paul city ²⁴	312	347	254
North Springfield (CDP)	6 140	...	...	Salem division	144 286	...	...
River Road (CDP)	10 370	...	...	Aumsville city (pt.) ²⁴	...	...	...
Santa Clara (CDP)	14 288	...	...	Four Corners (CDP)	11 331	5 823	4 743
Springfield city ²⁰	41 621	26 874	19 616	Hayesville (CDP)	9 213	5 518	4 568
Junction City division	10 009	7 768	...	Keizer (CDP)	18 592	11 292	5 288
Junction City city ²⁰	3 320	2 373	1 614	Salem city (pt.) ²⁴	78 694	63 205	45 245
Lowell division	4 443	3 449	...	Turner city ²⁴	1 116	846	770
Lowell city	561	567	503	Silverton division	10 817	...	...
Marion division	5 381	3 930	...	Scotts Mills city	249	208	155
Marion city	4 169	2 959	...	Silverton city ²⁴	5 168	4 301	3 081
Middle Siuslaw—Triangle Lake division	3 039	...	...	Stoyton division	8 520	6 343	5 035
North Siuslaw division	7 099	4 263	...	Aumsville city (pt.) ²⁴	...	...	...
Florence city ²⁰	4 411	2 446	1 642	Stoyton city ²⁴	4 396	3 170	2 108
Oakridge division	5 225	4 812	...	Sublimity city ²⁴	1 077	634	490
Oakridge city ²⁰	3 729	3 422	1 973				

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Population of County Subdivisions: 1960 to 1980—Con.

[Total population of a place in two or more county subdivisions appears in table 5. Counts relate to county subdivisions and places as defined at each census. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

County Subdivisions	1980	1970	1960	County Subdivisions	1980	1970	1960
Marion County—Con.				Union County—Con.			
Woodburn division	16 379	...	...	La Grande division—Con.			
Gervais city ²⁴	799	746	438	La Grande city ²¹	11 354	9 645	9 014
Woodburn city ²⁴	11 196	7 495	3 120	Starkey division	121	...	...
Morrow County ²⁵	7 519	4 465	4 871	Union division	3 244	...	...
Boardman division	3 986	...	...	North Powder city ²¹	430	304	399
Boardman city ²⁵	1 261	192	153	Union city	2 062	1 531	1 490
Irrigon city ²⁵	700	261	232	Wallowa County ³²	7 273	6 247	7 102
Heppner division	2 278	2 107	2 517	Enterprise division	3 189	...	...
Heppner city ²⁵	1 498	1 429	1 661	Enterprise city ²²	2 003	1 680	1 932
Ione-Lexington division	1 255	...	...	Flora division	213	217	291
Ione city	345	355	350	Innaha division	245	...	...
Lexington town ²⁵	307	230	240	Joseph division	1 745	...	...
Multnomah County ²⁶	562 640	554 668	522 813	Joseph city ²²	999	839	788
Carbott division	3 710	2 729	2 428	Wallowa division	1 881	...	...
Troutdale city (pt.) ²⁶	77	...	...	Lostine city ²²	250	196	240
Portland division	556 801	...	...	Wallowa city	847	811	989
Centennial (CDP)	22 118	...	...	Wasco County ²⁷	21 732	20 133	20 205
Cully (CDP)	10 569	...	...	Antelope division	296	...	...
Erral Heights (CDP)	10 487	...	...	Antelope city	39	51	46
Fairview city ²⁶	1 749	1 045	578	Shaniko city	30	58	39
Gresham city ²⁶	33 005	10 030	3 944	Dufur division	3 341	...	...
Hazelwood (CDP)	25 541	...	...	City of the Dalles city (pt.) ³²	...	...	...
Lake Oswego city (pt.)	1 209	6	...	Dufur town ²⁷	560	493	488
Maywood Park city	1 083	1 305	...	Maupin city ²⁵	495	428	381
Milwaukie city (pt.)	...	...	...	The Dalles division	17 678	16 505	16 234
Parkrose (CDP)	21 108	...	...	Chenoweth (CDP)	2 820	2 329	...
Portland city (pt.) ²⁶	365 027	379 416	372 298	City of the Dalles city (pt.) ³²	10 820	10 423	10 493
Powellhurst (CDP)	20 132	...	...	Mosier city	340	217	252
Troutdale city (pt.) ²⁶	5 831	1 661	522	Warm Springs division	417	...	...
Wilkes-Rockwood (CDP)	23 216	...	...	Washington County ²⁴	245 808	157 920	92 237
Wood Village city ²⁶	2 253	1 533	822	Beaverton-Hillsboro division	195 857	...	...
Skyline division	2 129	...	...	Aloha (CDP)	28 353	...	...
Portland city (pt.) ²⁶	24	...	...	Beaverton city ²⁴	30 582	18 577	5 937
Polk County ²⁷	45 203	35 349	26 523	Cedar Hills (CDP)	9 619	...	...
Dallas division	13 131	10 353	8 854	Durham city ²⁴	707	410	...
Dallas city ²⁷	8 530	6 361	5 072	Garden Home-Whitford (CDP)	6 926	...	...
Falls City division	2 574	2 293	2 287	Hillsboro city ²⁴	27 664	14 675	8 232
Falls City city ²⁷	804	745	653	King City city ²⁴	1 853	1 427	...
Monmouth-Independence division	11 964	...	...	Lake Oswego city (pt.)	5	12	...
Independence city ²⁷	4 024	2 594	1 930	Melzer (CDP)	5 544	...	...
Monmouth city ²⁷	5 594	5 237	2 229	Portland city (pt.) ²⁴	646	56	...
Salem division	14 906	...	...	Rosaleigh Hills (CDP)	6 517	...	...
Salem city (pt.) ²⁷	10 539	5 520	3 897	Rivergrove city (pt.) ²⁴	27	...	...
Willamina division	2 628	2 193	2 148	Sherwood city ²⁴	2 386	1 396	680
Willamina city (pt.) ²⁷	563	478	146	Tigard city ²⁴	14 286	6 499	...
Sherman County ²⁸	2 172	2 139	2 446	Tualatin city (pt.) ²⁴	7 307	750	359
Moro division	984	...	...	West Slope (CDP)	5 364	...	...
Grass Valley city	164	153	234	Wilsonville city (pt.) ²⁴	20	5	...
Moro city	336	290	327	Chehalem Mountain division	4 994	6 239	3 992
Wasco division	1 188	...	...	Gaston city	471	429	320
Rufus city	352	317	...	Coast Range division	6 537	...	...
Wasco city	415	412	348	Banks city	489	430	347
Tillamook County ²⁹	21 164	18 034	18 955	Forest Grove-Cornelius division	21 363	16 096	11 781
Bay City division	4 391	...	...	Cornelius city ²⁴	4 462	1 903	1 146
Bay City city ²⁹	986	898	996	Forest Grove city ²⁴	11 499	8 275	5 628
Garibaldi city	999	1 083	1 163	North Plains division	3 318	...	...
Rockaway city ²⁹	906	665	771	North Plains city ²⁴	715	690	...
Beaver division	2 068	...	...	Somerset West-Rock Creek division	13 739	...	...
Nehalem division	2 356	...	...	Wheeler County ³⁵	1 513	1 849	2 722
Manzanita city ²⁹	443	365	363	Fossil division	699	1 114	1 695
Nehalem town ²⁹	258	241	233	Fossil town	535	511	672
Wheeler city ²⁹	319	262	237	Mitchell division	814	735	1 027
Neskowin division	2 259	1 831	1 783	Mitchell town	183	196	236
Tillamook division	10 090	...	...	Spray town	155	161	194
Tillamook city ²⁹	3 981	3 968	4 244	Yamhill County ²⁶	55 332	40 213	32 478
Umatilla County ³⁰	58 861	44 923	44 352	Carlton division	6 078	...	...
Athens division	1 656	1 630	1 757	Carlton city	1 302	1 126	959
Adams city	240	219	192	Lafayette city (pt.)	2	...	...
Athens city ³⁰	965	872	950	Yamhill city ²⁶	690	516	407
Northeast Umatilla division	8 648	...	...	Dayton-Amity division	6 155	...	...
Milton-Freewater city ³⁰	5 086	4 105	4 110	Amity city ³⁵	1 092	708	620
Northwest Umatilla division	23 319	...	...	Dayton city ³⁵	1 409	949	673
Echo city	624	479	456	McMinnville division	16 051	...	...
Hermiston city ³⁰	9 408	4 893	4 402	McMinnville city ³⁵	14 080	10 125	7 656
Stanfield city ³⁰	1 568	891	745	Newberg division	20 080	...	...
Umatilla city ³⁰	3 199	679	617	Dundee city ³⁵	1 223	588	318
Pendleton division	17 731	...	...	Lafayette city (pt.)	1 213	786	553
Helix city	155	152	148	Newberg city ³⁵	10 394	6 507	4 204
Pendleton city ³⁰	14 521	13 197	14 434	Sheridan division	6 968	...	...
Pilot Rock division	2 849	...	...	Sheridan city	2 249	1 881	1 763
Pilot Rock city ³⁰	1 630	1 612	1 695	Willamina city (pt.)	1 186	715	814
Ukiah city ³⁰	249	...	...		
Reservation division	2 619	1 800	1 706				
Umapine division	909	...	...		
Weston division	1 130	1 044	1 108				
Weston city	719	660	783				
Union County ³¹	23 921	19 377	18 180				
Cove division	1 801	...	...		
Cove city ³¹	451	363	311				
Imbler city ³¹	292	139	137				
Elgin division	3 441	...	...		
Elgin city ³¹	1 701	1 375	1 315				
Summerville town	132	76	76				
La Grande division	15 314	...	...		
Island City town ³¹	477	202	158				

NOTE: The county subdivisions in this State are census county divisions (CCD's); see the text for additional information.

¹BAKER COUNTY. Annexations were made by Halfway town. Greenhorn city was reactivated in Baker and Grant counties. Unity city was incorporated (1970 population: 125). Changes were made to the CCD boundaries and names; the approximate 1970 populations for the revised CCD's are: Baker (10,208), Eagle Valley (915), Halfway (1,156), Hereford (698), Hunt-Ington (727), and Wingville (1,215).

²BENTON COUNTY. Adair Village city was incorporated (1970 population: 49). Annexations were made by Corvallis,

Table 4. Population of County Subdivisions: 1960 to 1980—Con.

Philomath, Albany, and Monroe cities. Changes were made to the CCD boundaries and names; the approximate 1970 populations for the revised CCD's are: Corvallis (42,297), North Albany (3,950), North Benton (1,945), Southeast Benton (3,094), and Southwest Benton (2,490).

³CLACKAMAS COUNTY. Johnson City city was incorporated (1970 population: 409). Rivergrove city was incorporated in Clackamas and Washington counties (1970 population: 310 total; 284 in Clackamas County). Annexations were made by Canby, Estacada, Molalla, Sandy, Gladstone, Happy Valley, Johnson City, Lake Oswego, Milwaukie, Oregon City, Portland, Tualatin, West Linn, and Wilsonville cities. Area was detached from Gladstone city. Changes were made to some CCD boundaries and names; the approximate 1970 populations for the revised CCD's are: Beaver Creek (2,420), Canby (5,057), Estacada (7,954), Northwest Clackamas (118,321), Sandy (9,155), and Wilsonville (2,520).

⁴CLATSOP COUNTY. Annexations were made by Astoria, Gearhart, Seaside, Warrenton, and Cannon Beach cities. Changes were made to the CCD boundaries and names; the approximate 1970 populations for the revised CCD's are: Astoria (20,018), Jewell (588), Knappa-Brownsmead (1,505), and Seaside (6,362).

⁵COLUMBIA COUNTY. Annexations were made by Clatskanie, Rainier, Columbia City, and St. Helens cities. Areas were detached from St. Helens and Ranier cities. Changes were made to some CCD boundaries and names; the approximate 1970 populations for the revised CCD's are: St. Helens (11,972) and Scappoose (4,402).

⁶COOS COUNTY. Lakeside city was incorporated (1970 population: 1,062). Annexations were made by Bandon, Coos Bay, North Bend, Myrtle Point, Lakeside, and Powers cities. Area was detached from Coquille city. Changes were made to some CCD boundaries and names; the approximate 1970 populations for the revised CCD's are: Bandon (3,991), Coos Bay (28,390), Coquille (8,239), Myrtle Point (5,228), and Powers (1,171).

⁷CROOK COUNTY. The boundary was changed between Crook and Wheeler counties. Annexations were made by Prineville city. Changes were made to the CCD boundaries; the approximate 1970 populations for the revised CCD's are: Crooked River (938), Ochoco (7,869), and Powell Butte (1,178).

⁸CURRY COUNTY. Annexations were made by Gold Beach and Port Orford cities. Changes were made to some CCD boundaries; the approximate 1970 populations for the revised CCD's are: Agness (128), Brookings (4,115), and Gold Beach (4,021); the revisions to Harbor and Port Orford CCD's did not appear to affect the 1970 populations.

⁹DESCHUTES COUNTY. Annexations were made by Bend, Redmond and Sisters cities. Changes were made to some CCD boundaries; the approximate 1970 populations for the revised CCD's are: Bend (19,182), Sisters-Millican (2,580), and Tumalo (887).

¹⁰DOUGLAS COUNTY. Annexations were made by Sutherlin, Elkton, Yoncalla, Canyonville, Myrtle Creek, Reedsport, Roseburg, Glendale, and Winston cities. Changes were made to the CCD boundaries and names; the approximate 1970 populations for the revised CCD's are: Calapooia (8,176), Elkton-Drain (2,682), Kellogg-Yoncalla (2,249), Melrose (2,661), Myrtle Creek-Riddle (9,958), North Umpqua (3,325), Reedsport (6,297), Roseburg (30,111), South Umpqua (3,733), and Tennille (2,551).

¹¹GILLIAM COUNTY. Annexations were made by Arlington city.

¹²GRANT COUNTY. Annexations were made by John Day and Prairie City cities and Canyon City town. Area was detached from Canyon City town. Greenhorn city was reactivated in Baker and Grant counties. Seneca city was incorporated (1970 population: 382). Changes were made to some CCD boundaries; the approximate 1970 populations for the revised CCD's are: John Day (3,924) and Prairie City (1,569).

¹³HARNEY COUNTY. Annexations were made by Hines city. Changes were made to some CCD boundaries; the approximate 1970 populations for the revised CCD's are: Diamond (668) and Drewsey (827).

¹⁴HOOD RIVER COUNTY. Annexations were made by Cascade Locks and Hood River cities.

¹⁵JACKSON COUNTY. Shady Cove city was incorporated (1970 population: 613). Annexations were made by Ashland, Phoenix, Talent, Eagle Point, Central Point, Jacksonville, Medford, Rogue River, and Shady Cove cities. Changes were made to the CCD boundaries and names; the approximate 1970 populations for the revised CCD's are: Ashland (15,892), Butte Falls-Prospect (1,521), Eagle Point (4,320), Medford (56,591), Northwest Jackson (2,572), Sams Valley (3,126), Shady Cove (2,578), Southeast Jackson (1,220), and Southwest Jackson (6,713).

¹⁶JEFFERSON COUNTY. Annexations were made by Culver, Metolius, and Madras cities. Changes were made to some CCD boundaries; the approximate 1970 populations for the revised CCD's are: Ashwood (520), Culver (2,328), and Madras (4,204).

¹⁷JOSEPHINE COUNTY. Annexations were made by Cave Junction and Grants Pass cities. Changes were made to the CCD boundaries and names; the approximate 1970 populations for the revised CCD's are: Cave Junction (3,024), Grants Pass (27,668), Northwest Josephine (1,994), Wilderville (1,812), and Williams (1,248).

¹⁸KLAMATH COUNTY. Annexations were made by Chiloquin, Klamath Falls, Malin, and Merrill cities. Areas were detached from Klamath Falls and Merrill cities. Changes were made to some CCD boundaries and names; the approximate 1970 populations for the revised CCD's are: Keno (2,674), Klamath Falls (38,003), Langell (1,098), Malin (1,296), Merrill (1,907), and Poe Valley (917); the revisions to Chiloquin and Crescent Lake CCD's did not appear to affect the 1970 populations.

¹⁹LAKE COUNTY. Changes were made to the CCD boundaries; the approximate 1970 populations for the revised CCD's are: Lakeview (4,830), Silver Lake-Fort Rock (613), Summer Lake (573), and Warner Valley (327).

²⁰LANE COUNTY. Annexations were made by Coburg, Cottage Grove, Creswell, Eugene, Springfield, Junction City, Florence, and Oakridge cities. Areas were detached from Dunes City and Eugene cities. Westfir city was incorporated (1970 population: 333). Changes were made to some CCD boundaries and names; the approximate 1970 populations for the revised CCD's are: Cottage Grove (12,920), Eugene-Springfield (152,294), and Middle Sluslaw-Triangle Lake (2,837).

²¹LINCOLN COUNTY. Depoe Bay city was incorporated (1970 population: 456). Annexations were made by Newport, Lincoln City, Depoe Bay, Toledo, Waldport, and Yachats cities. Areas were detached from Lincoln City and Toledo cities. Changes were made to some CCD boundaries; the approximate 1970 populations for the revised CCD's are: Agate Beach (7,309), Depoe Bay (1,263), Eddyville (939), Siletz (1,380), Toledo (4,848), and Waldport (3,788).

²²LINN COUNTY. Millersburg and Tangent cities were incorporated (1970 populations 535 and 453, respectively). Gates city annexed into Linn County. Annexations were also made by Albany, Millersburg, Brownsville, Halsey, Lebanon, Idanha, Lyons, Mill City, Scio, and Sweet Home cities and Sodaville town. Area was detached from Sweet Home city. Changes were made to the CCD boundaries and names; the approximate 1970 populations for the revised CCD's are: Albany (27,703), Brownsville (3,339), East Linn (2,391), Harrisburg (3,605), Lebanon (17,493), Mill City (4,262), Scio-Lagomb (4,895) and Sweet Home (8,226).

²³MALHEUR COUNTY. Annexations were made by Ontario and Vale cities and Nyssa town. Adrian city was incorporated (1970 population: 135). Juntura town was disincorporated. Changes were made to some CCD boundaries; the approximate 1970 populations for the revised CCD's are: Adrian (1,142), Brogan (463), Jordan (751), Juntura (586), Malheur Junction (765), Nyssa (3,802), Vale (3,483), and West Vale (391).

²⁴MARION COUNTY. Annexations were made by Aurora, Donald, Hubbard, Aumsville, Jefferson, Detroit, Idanha, Mill City, Mount Angel, St. Paul, Salem, Turner, Silverton, Stayton, Sublimity, Gervais, and Woodburn cities. Areas were detached from Salem and Donald cities. Changes were made to some CCD boundaries and names; the approximate 1970 populations for the revised CCD's are: Salem (106,173), Silverton (8,472), Stayton (6,343), and Woodburn (12,165).

²⁵MORROW COUNTY. Annexations were made by Boardman, Irrigon and Heppner cities and Lexington town. Changes were made to some CCD boundaries; the approximate 1970 populations for the revised CCD's are: Boardman (1,231) and Lone-Lexington (1,127).

²⁶MULTNOMAH COUNTY. Annexations were made by Troutdale, Fairview, Gresham, Portland, and Wood Village cities. Changes were made to some CCD boundaries and names; the approximate 1970 populations for the revised CCD's are: Portland (550,183) and Skyline (1,756).

²⁷POLK COUNTY. Annexations were made by Dallas, Falls City, Independence, Monmouth, Salem, and Williamina cities. Area was detached from Salem city. Changes were made to some CCD boundaries and names; the approximate 1970 populations for the revised CCD's are: Monmouth-Independence (10,187) and Salem (10,323).

²⁸SHERMAN COUNTY. Changes were made to the CCD boundaries; the approximate 1970 populations for the revised CCD's are: Moro (972) and Wasco (1,167).

²⁹TILLAMOOK COUNTY. Annexations were made by Bay City, Rockaway, Manzanita, Wheeler, and Tillamook cities and Nehalem town. Changes were made to some CCD boundaries; the approximate 1970 populations for the revised CCD's are: Bay City (3,939), Beaver (1,659), Nehalem (1,858), and Tillamook (8,747).

³⁰UMATILLA COUNTY. Annexations were made by Athena, Milton-Freewater, Hermiston, Stanfield, Umatilla, Pendleton, and Pilot Rock cities. Ukiah city was incorporated (1970 population: 209). Changes were made to some CCD boundaries

Table 4. **Population of County Subdivisions: 1960 to 1980—Con.**

and names; the approximate 1970 populations for the revised CCD's are: Northeast Umatilla (7,555), Northwest Umatilla (12,895), Pendleton (16,140), Pilot Rock (3,066), and Umapine (793).

³¹UNION COUNTY. Annexations were made by Cove, Imbler, Elgin, La Grande, and North Powder cities and Island City town. Changes were made to the CCD boundaries and names; the approximate 1970 populations for the revised CCD's are: Cove (1,354), Elgin (2,553), La Grande (12,567), Starkey (340), and Union (2,563).

³²WALLOWA COUNTY. Annexations were made by Enterprise, Joseph, and Lostine cities. Area was detached from Lostine city. Changes were made to some CCD boundaries; the approximate 1970 populations for the revised CCD's are: Enterprise (2,503), Imnaha (252), Joseph (1,450), and Wallowa (1,825).

³³WASCO COUNTY. Annexations were made by Maupin and City of the Dalles cities and Dufur town. Changes were made to some CCD boundaries; the approximate 1970 populations for the revised CCD's are: Antelope (387), Dufur (2,974), and Warm Springs (267).

³⁴WASHINGTON COUNTY. Annexations were made by Beaverton, Durham, Hillsboro, King City, Portland, Sherwood, Tigard, Tualatin, Wilsonville, Cornelius, Forest Grove, and North Plains cities. Changes were made to some CCD boundaries and names; the approximate 1970 populations for the revised CCD's are: Beaverton-Hillsboro (124,124), Coast Range (4,752), Forest Grove-Cornelius (16,096), North Plains (2,667), and Somerset West-Rock Creek (4,042).

³⁵WHEELER COUNTY. The boundary was changed between Crook and Wheeler counties.

³⁶YAMHILL COUNTY. Annexations were made by Yamhill, Amity, Dayton, McMinnville, Dundee, Newberg, and Willamina cities. Changes were made to the CCD boundaries and names; the approximate 1970 populations for the revised CCD's are: Carlton (4,939), Dayton-Amity (4,449), McMinnville (12,240), Newburg (13,339), and Sheridan (5,246).

Table 5. Population of Places: 1960 to 1980

[For changes in boundaries of incorporated places since 1970, see table 4. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

Incorporated Places Census Designated Places		1980	1970	1960	Incorporated Places Census Designated Places		1980	1970	1960
Counties					Counties				
Adair Village city	Benton	589	...	...	Grants Pass city	Josephine	15 032	12 455	10 118
Adams city	Umatilla	240	219	192	Grass Valley city	Sherman	164	153	234
Adrian city	Malheur	162	...	...	Green (CDP)	Douglas	3 897	1 612	...
Albany city	Total	26 546	18 181	12 926	Greenhorn city	Total	...	...	...
	Benton (pt. in)	6	...	...		Baker (pt. in)	...	...	...
	Linn (pt. in)	26 540	18 181	12 926		Grant (pt. in)	...	...	...
Aloha (CDP)	Washington	28 353	...	...	Gresham city	Multnomah	33 005	10 030	3 944
Altamont (CDP)	Klamath	19 805	15 746	10 811	Haines city	Baker	341	314	331
Amity city	Yamhill	1 092	708	620	Halfway town	Baker	380	317	505
Antelope city	Wasco	39	51	46	Halsey city	Linn	693	467	404
Arlington city	Gilliam	521	375	643	Hammond town	Clatsop	516	500	480
Ashland city	Jackson	14 943	12 342	9 119	Happy Valley city	Clackamas	1 499	1 392	...
Astoria city	Clatsop	9 998	10 244	11 239	Harbeck-Fruitdale (CDP)	Josephine	4 733	...	...
Athens city	Umatilla	965	872	950	Harbor (CDP)	Curry	2 856	...	...
Aumsville city	Marion	1 432	590	300	Harrisburg city	Linn	1 881	1 311	939
Aurora city	Marion	523	306	274	Hayesville (CDP)	Marion	9 213	5 518	4 568
Baker city	Baker	9 471	9 354	9 986	Hazelwood (CDP)	Multnomah	25 541	...	...
Bandon city	Coos	2 311	1 832	1 653	Helix city	Umatilla	155	152	148
Banks city	Washington	489	430	347	Heppner city	Morrow	1 498	1 429	1 661
Barlow city	Clackamas	105	105	85	Hermiston city	Umatilla	9 408	4 893	4 402
Barview (CDP)	Coos	1 462	1 388	...	Hillsboro city	Washington	27 664	14 675	8 232
Bay City city	Tillamook	986	898	...	Hines city	Harney	1 632	1 407	1 207
Beaverton city	Washington	30 582	18 577	5 937	Hood River city	Hood River	4 329	3 991	3 657
Bend city	Deschutes	13 710	13 710	11 936	Hubbard city	Marion	1 640	975	526
Boardman city	Morrow	1 261	192	153	Huntington city	Baker	539	507	689
Bonanza town	Klamath	270	230	297	Idanha city	Total	319	382	295
Brookings city	Curry	3 384	2 720	2 637		Linn (pt. in)	117	102	...
Brownsville city	Linn	1 261	1 034	875		Marion (pt. in)	202	280	295
Bunker Hill (CDP)	Coos	1 555	1 549	1 655	Imbler city	Union	292	139	137
Burns city	Harney	3 579	3 293	3 523	Independence city	Polk	4 024	2 594	1 930
Butte Falls town	Jackson	7 428	358	384	Ione city	Morrow	645	355	350
Canby city	Clackamas	7 659	3 813	2 168	Irrigon city	Morrow	700	261	232
Cannon Beach city	Clatsop	1 187	779	495	Island City town	Union	477	202	158
Canyon City town	Grant	639	600	654	Jacksonville city	Jackson	2 036	1 611	1 172
Canyonville city	Douglas	1 288	940	1 089	Jefferson city	Marion	1 702	936	716
Carlton city	Yamhill	1 302	1 126	959	John Day city	Grant	2 012	1 566	1 526
Cascade Locks city	Hood River	1 838	574	660	Johnson City city	Clackamas	378	...	...
Cave Junction city	Josephine	1 023	415	248	Jordan Valley town	Malheur	473	196	204
Cedar Hills (CDP)	Washington	9 119	...	...	Joseph city	Wallowa	999	839	788
Centennial (CDP)	Multnomah	22 118	...	...	Junction City city	Lane	3 320	2 373	1 614
Central Point city	Jackson	6 357	4 004	2 289	Keizer (CDP)	Marion	18 592	11 292	5 288
Chenoweth (CDP)	Wasco	2 820	2 329	...	King City city	Washington	1 853	1 427	...
Chiloquin city	Klamath	778	826	945	Klamath Falls city	Klamath	16 661	15 775	16 949
City of the Dalles city	Wasco	10 820	10 423	10 493	Lafayette city	Yamhill	1 215	786	853
Clatskanie city	Columbia	1 648	1 286	797	La Grande city	Union	11 354	9 645	9 014
Coburg city	Lane	699	713	754	Lake Oswego city	Total	22 868	14 615	8 906
Columbia City city	Columbia	678	537	423		Clackamas (pt. in)	21 654	14 597	8 906
Condon city	Gilliam	783	973	1 149		Multnomah (pt. in)	1 209	6	...
Coos Bay city	Coos	14 424	13 466	7 084		Washington (pt. in)	5	12	...
Coquille city	Coos	4 481	4 437	4 730	Lakeside city	Coos	1 453	...	...
Cornelius city	Washington	4 462	1 903	1 146	Lakeview town	Lake	2 770	2 705	3 220
Corvallis city	Benton	40 960	35 056	20 669	Lebanon city	Linn	10 413	6 636	5 858
Cottage Grove city	Lane	7 148	6 004	3 895	Lexington town	Morrow	307	230	240
Cove city	Union	451	363	311	Lincoln City city	Lincoln	5 469	4 198	...
Creswell city	Lane	1 770	1 199	760	Lonerock city	Gilliam	26	12	...
Cully (CDP)	Multnomah	10 569	...	...	Long Creek town	Grant	25	196	295
Culver city	Jefferson	514	407	301	Lostine city	Wallowa	250	196	240
Dallas city	Polk	8 530	6 361	5 072	Lowell city	Lane	661	567	503
Dayton city	Yamhill	1 409	949	673	Lyons city	Linn	877	645	463
Dayville town	Grant	199	197	234	McMinnville city	Yamhill	14 080	10 125	7 656
Depoe Bay city	Lincoln	723	...	...	McMully (CDP)	Columbia	1 805	1 017	...
Detroit city	Marion	367	328	206	Madras city	Jefferson	2 235	1 689	1 515
Donald city	Marion	267	231	201	Malin city	Klamath	2 539	486	568
Drain city	Douglas	1 148	1 204	1 052	Manzanita city	Tillamook	443	365	363
Dufur town	Wasco	560	493	488	Maupin city	Wasco	495	428	381
Dundee city	Yamhill	1 223	588	318	Maywood Park city	Multnomah	1 083	1 305	...
Dunes City city	Lane	1 124	976	...	Medford city	Jackson	39 603	28 973	24 425
Durham city	Washington	707	410	...	Merrill city	Klamath	809	722	804
Eagle Point city	Jackson	2 764	1 241	752	Metolius city	Jefferson	451	270	270
Eastside city	Coos	1 601	1 331	1 380	Mezger (CDP)	Washington	5 544	...	...
Echo city	Umatilla	624	479	456		Total	1 565	1 451	1 289
Elgin city	Union	1 701	1 375	1 315		Linn (pt. in)	1 257	1 123	968
Elkton city	Douglas	155	176	146		Marion (pt. in)	308	328	321
Enterprise city	Wallowa	2 003	1 680	1 932	Millersburg city	Linn	562	...	...
Errol Heights (CDP)	Multnomah	10 487	...	...	Milton-Freewater city	Umatilla	5 086	4 105	4 110
Estacada city	Clackamas	1 419	1 164	957		Total	17 931	16 444	9 099
Eugene city	Lane	105 424	79 028	50 977		Clackamas (pt. in)	17 931	16 444	9 099
Fairview city	Multnomah	1 749	1 045	578		Multnomah (pt. in)	...	...	...
Falls City city	Polk	804	745	653	Mitchell town	Wheeler	183	196	236
Florence city	Lane	4 411	2 246	1 642	Malalla city	Clackamas	2 992	2 005	1 501
Forest Grove city	Washington	11 499	8 275	5 628	Monmouth city	Polk	5 594	5 237	2 229
Fossil town	Wheeler	535	511	672	Monroe city	Benton	412	443	374
Four Corners (CDP)	Marion	11 331	5 823	4 743	Monument city	Grant	192	161	214
Garden Home-Whitford (CDP)	Washington	6 926	...	...	Mora city	Sherman	336	290	327
Garibaldi city	Tillamook	999	1 083	1 163	Mosier city	Wasco	340	217	252
Gaston city	Washington	471	429	320	Mount Angel city	Marion	2 876	1 973	1 428
Gates city	Total	455	250	189	Mount Vernon city	Grant	569	423	502
	Linn (pt. in)	38	...	...	Myrtle Creek city	Douglas	3 365	2 733	2 231
	Marion (pt. in)	417	250	189	Myrtle Point city	Coos	2 859	2 511	2 886
Gearhart city	Clatsop	967	829	725	Nahalem town	Tillamook	258	241	233
Gervais city	Marion	799	746	438	Newberg city	Yamhill	10 394	6 507	4 204
Gladstone city	Clackamas	9 500	6 254	3 854	Newport city	Lincoln	7 519	5 188	5 344
Glendale city	Douglas	712	709	748	North Albany (CDP)	Benton	4 499	...	...
Gold Beach city	Curry	1 515	1 554	1 765	North Bend city	Coos	9 779	8 553	7 512
Gold Hill city	Jackson	904	603	608	North Plains city	Washington	715	690	...
Granite city	Grant	17	4	3	North Powder city	Union	430	304	399

Table 5. Population of Places: 1960 to 1980—Con.

[For changes in boundaries of incorporated places since 1970, see table 4. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

Incorporated Places Census Designated Places			Incorporated Places Census Designated Places		
Counties			Counties		
		1980	1970	1960	
North Springfield (CDP) -----	Lane -----	6 140	...	...
Nysa town -----	Malheur -----	2 862	2 620	2 611	
Oak Grove (CDP) -----	Clackamas -----	11 640	...	...
Oakland city -----	Douglas -----	886	1 010	856	
Oakridge city -----	Lane -----	3 729	3 422	1 973	
Ontario city -----	Malheur -----	8 814	6 523	5 101	
Oregon City city -----	Clackamas -----	14 673	9 176	7 996	
Paisley city -----	Lake -----	343	260	219	
Parkrose (CDP) -----	Multnomah -----	21 108	...	...
Pendleton city -----	Umatilla -----	14 521	13 197	14 434	
Philomath city -----	Benton -----	2 673	1 688	1 359	
Phoenix city -----	Jackson -----	2 309	1 287	769	
Pilot Rock city -----	Umatilla -----	1 630	1 612	1 695	
Portland city -----	Total -----	366 383	'379 967	372 676	
	Clackamas (pt. in) -----	686	'495	378	
	Multnomah (pt. in) -----	365 051	'379 416	372 298	
	Washington (pt. in) -----	646	'56	...	
Port Orford city -----	Curry -----	1 061	1 037	1 171	
Powellhurst (CDP) -----	Multnomah -----	20 132	...	...
Powers city -----	Coos -----	819	842	1 366	
Prairie City city -----	Grant -----	1 106	867	801	
Prescott city -----	Columbia -----	73	105	129	
Prineville city -----	Crook -----	5 276	4 101	3 263	
Rainier city -----	Columbia -----	1 655	1 731	1 152	
Raleigh Hills (CDP) -----	Washington -----	6 517	...	...
Redmond city -----	Deschutes -----	6 452	3 721	3 340	
Redwood (CDP) -----	Josephine -----	3 171	3 431	...	
Reedsport city -----	Douglas -----	4 984	4 039	2 998	
Richland town -----	Baker -----	181	133	228	
Riddle city -----	Douglas -----	1 265	1 042	992	
Rivergrove city -----	Total -----	314	...	...
	Clackamas (pt. in) -----	287	...	...
	Washington (pt. in) -----	27	...	...
River Road (CDP) -----	Lane -----	10 370	...	...
Rockaway city -----	Tillamook -----	906	665	771	
Rogue River city -----	Jackson -----	1 308	841	520	
Roseburg city -----	Douglas -----	16 644	14 461	11 467	
Rufus city -----	Sherman -----	352	317	...	
St. Helens city -----	Columbia -----	7 064	6 212	5 022	
St. Paul city -----	Marion -----	312	347	254	
Salem city -----	Total -----	89 233	'68 725	49 142	
	Marion (pt. in) -----	78 694	'63 205	45 245	
	Polk (pt. in) -----	10 539	'5 520	3 897	
Sandy city -----	Clackamas -----	2 905	1 544	1 147	
Santa Clara (CDP) -----	Lane -----	14 288	...	...
Scappoose city -----	Columbia -----	3 213	1 859	923	
Scio city -----	Linn -----	579	447	441	
Scotts Mills city -----	Marion -----	249	208	155	
Seaside city -----	Clatsop -----	5 193	4 402	3 877	
Seneca city -----	Grant -----	285	...	...
Shady Cove city -----	Jackson -----	1 097	...	...
Shaniko city -----	Wasco -----	30	58	39	
Sheridan city -----	Yamhill -----	2 249	1 881	1 763	
Sherwood city -----	Washington -----	2 386	1 396	680	
Siletz city -----	Lincoln -----	1 001	596	583	
Silverton city -----	Marion -----	5 168	4 301	3 081	
Sisters city -----	Deschutes -----	696	516	602	
Sodaville town -----	Linn -----	171	'178	145	
South Lebanon (CDP) -----	Linn -----	1 309	2 229	...	
South Medford (CDP) -----	Jackson -----	2 898	3 497	2 306	
Spray town -----	Wheeler -----	155	161	194	
Springfield city -----	Lane -----	41 621	'26 874	19 616	
Stanfield city -----	Umatilla -----	1 568	891	745	
Stayton city -----	Marion -----	4 396	3 170	2 108	
Sublimity city -----	Marion -----	1 077	634	490	
Summerville town -----	Union -----	132	76	76	
Sumpter city -----	Baker -----	133	120	96	
Sunriver (CDP) -----	Deschutes -----	1 095	...	...
Sutherlin city -----	Douglas -----	4 560	3 070	2 452	
Sweet Home city -----	Linn -----	6 921	3 799	3 353	
Talent city -----	Jackson -----	2 577	'1 411	868	
Tangent city -----	Linn -----	478	...	...
Tigard city -----	Washington -----	14 286	'6 499	...	
Tillamook city -----	Tillamook -----	3 981	3 968	4 244	
Toledo city -----	Lincoln -----	3 151	2 818	3 053	
Tri-City (CDP) -----	Douglas -----	3 439	1 039	...	
Troutdale city -----	Multnomah -----	5 908	'1 661	522	
Tualatin city -----	Total -----	7 348	750	359	
	Clackamas (pt. in) -----	41	...	...
	Washington (pt. in) -----	7 307	750	359	
Turner city -----	Marion -----	1 116	846	770	
Ukiah city -----	Umatilla -----	249	...	...
Umatilla city -----	Umatilla -----	3 199	679	617	
Union city -----	Union -----	2 062	1 531	1 490	
Unity city -----	Baker -----	115	...	...
Vale city -----	Malheur -----	1 558	1 448	1 491	
Veneta city -----	Lane -----	2 449	1 377	...	
Vernonia city -----	Columbia -----	1 785	1 643	1 089	
Waldport city -----	Lincoln -----	1 274	700	667	
Wallowa city -----	Wallowa -----	847	811	989	
Warrenton city -----	Clatsop -----	2 493	1 825	1 717	
Wasco city -----	Sherman -----	415	412	348	
Waterloo town -----	Linn -----	221	186	151	
Westfir city -----	Lane -----	312	...	...
West Linn city -----	Clackamas -----	12 956	7 091	3 933	
Weston city -----	Umatilla -----	719	660	783	
West Slope (CDP) -----	Washington -----	5 364	...	...
Wheeler city -----	Tillamook -----	319	262	237	
White City (CDP) -----	Jackson -----	5 445	...	...
Wilkes-Rockwood (CDP) -----	Multnomah -----	23 216	...	...
Willamina city -----	Total -----	1 749	1 193	960	
	Polk (pt. in) -----	563	478	146	
	Yamhill (pt. in) -----	1 186	715	814	
Wilsonville city -----	Total -----	2 920	'1 001	...	
	Clackamas (pt. in) -----	2 900	'996	...	
	Washington (pt. in) -----	20	5	...	
Winston city -----	Douglas -----	3 359	2 468	2 395	
Woodburn city -----	Marion -----	11 196	7 495	3 120	
Wood Village city -----	Multnomah -----	2 253	1 533	822	
Yachats city -----	Lincoln -----	482	441	...	
Yamhill city -----	Yamhill -----	690	516	407	
Yoncalo city -----	Douglas -----	805	675	698	

Table 6. Rank and Population of Incorporated Places of 5,000 or More in 1980: 1980 and 1970

[For changes in boundaries of incorporated places since 1970, see table 4. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

Incorporated Places	Counties	1980 rank	Population	
			1980	1970
Portland city	Total	1	366 383	'379 967
	Clackamas (pt. in)		686	'495
	Multnomah (pt. in)		365 051	'379 416
	Washington (pt. in)		646	'56
Eugene city	Lane	2	105 624	'79 028
Salem city	Total	3	89 233	'68 725
	Marion (pt. in)		78 694	'63 205
	Polk (pt. in)		10 539	'5 520
Springfield city	Lane	4	41 621	'26 874
Corvallis city	Benton	5	40 960	'35 056
Medford city	Jackson	6	39 603	'28 973
Gresham city	Multnomah	7	33 005	'10 030
Beaverton city	Washington	8	30 582	18 577
Hillsboro city	Washington	9	27 664	14 675
Albany city	Total	10	26 546	18 181
	Benton (pt. in)		6	—
	Linn (pt. in)		26 540	18 181
Lake Oswego city	Total	11	22 868	'14 615
	Clackamas (pt. in)		21 654	'14 597
	Multnomah (pt. in)		1 209	6
	Washington (pt. in)		5	12
Milwaukie city	Total	12	17 931	'16 444
	Clackamas (pt. in)		17 931	'16 444
	Multnomah (pt. in)		—	—
Bend city	Deschutes	13	17 263	13 710
Klamath Falls city	Klamath	14	16 661	15 775
Roseburg city	Douglas	15	16 644	14 461
Grants Pass city	Josephine	16	15 032	12 455
Ashland city	Jackson	17	14 943	12 342
Oregon City city	Clackamas	18	14 673	9 176
Pendleton city	Umatilla	19	14 521	13 197
Coos Bay city	Coos	20	14 424	13 466
Tigard city	Washington	21	14 286	'6 499
McMinnville city	Yamhill	22	14 080	10 125
West Linn city	Clackamas	23	12 956	7 091
Forest Grove city	Washington	24	11 499	8 275
La Grande city	Union	25	11 354	9 645
Woodburn city	Marion	26	11 196	7 495
City of the Dalles city	Wasco	27	10 820	10 423
Lebanon city	Linn	28	10 413	6 636
Newberg city	Yamhill	29	10 394	6 507
Astoria city	Clatsop	30	9 998	10 244
North Bend city	Coos	31	9 779	8 553
Gladstone city	Clackamas	32	9 500	'6 254
Baker city	Baker	33	9 471	9 354
Hermiston city	Umatilla	34	9 408	4 893
Ontario city	Malheur	35	8 814	6 523
Dallas city	Polk	36	8 530	6 361
Canby city	Clackamas	37	7 659	3 813
Newport city	Lincoln	38	7 519	5 188
Tualatin city	Total	39	7 348	750
	Clackamas (pt. in)		41	—
	Washington (pt. in)		7 307	750
Cottage Grove city	Lane	40	7 148	6 004
St. Helens city	Columbia	41	7 064	6 212
Sweet Home city	Linn	42	6 921	3 799
Redmond city	Deschutes	43	6 452	3 721
Central Point city	Jackson	44	6 357	4 004
Trousdale city	Multnomah	45	5 908	'1 661
Monmouth city	Polk	46	5 594	5 237
Lincoln City city	Lincoln	47	5 469	4 198
Prineville city	Crook	48	5 276	4 101
Seaside city	Clatsop	49	5 193	4 402
Silverton city	Marion	50	5 168	4 301
Milton-Freewater city	Umatilla	51	5 086	4 105

Table 7. **Population by Size of Place: 1980 and 1970**

[Portions of certain cities may be classified as rural, see appendix A for explanation. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

**The State
Urbanized Areas****THE STATE**

	1980				1970			
	Places	Population	Percent of total population	Percent distribution	Places	Population	Percent of total population	Percent distribution
Total -----	276	2 633 105	100.0	...	247	2 091 533	100.0	...
Urban -----	118	1 788 354	67.9	100.0	79	1 402 704	67.1	100.0
Inside urbanized areas -----	49	1 268 226	48.2	70.9	23	984 052	47.1	70.2
Central cities -----	4	600 843	22.8	33.6	3	527 261	25.2	37.6
Cities of—								
1,000,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500,000 to 1,000,000 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
250,000 to 500,000 -----	1	366 383	13.9	20.5	1	382 619	18.3	27.3
100,000 to 250,000 -----	1	105 624	4.0	5.9	—	—	—	—
50,000 to 100,000 -----	1	89 233	3.4	5.0	2	144 642	6.9	10.3
Less than 50,000 -----	1	39 603	1.5	2.2	—	—	—	—
Urban fringe -----	45	667 383	25.3	37.3	20	456 791	21.8	32.6
Places of 2,500 or more -----	36	540 626	20.5	30.2	13	152 054	7.3	10.8
100,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50,000 to 100,000 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25,000 to 50,000 -----	6	186 766	7.1	10.4	1	27 047	1.3	1.9
10,000 to 25,000 -----	17	268 064	10.2	15.0	5	75 609	3.6	5.4
5,000 to 10,000 -----	11	78 436	3.0	4.4	7	49 398	2.4	3.5
2,500 to 5,000 -----	2	7 360	0.3	0.4	—	—	—	—
Places of less than 2,500 -----	9	11 491	0.4	0.6	7	6 970	0.3	0.5
2,000 to 2,500 -----	1	2 253	0.1	0.1	—	—	—	—
1,500 to 2,000 -----	3	5 257	0.2	0.3	1	1 533	0.1	0.1
1,000 to 1,500 -----	2	2 582	0.1	0.1	3	3 702	0.2	0.3
Less than 1,000 -----	3	1 399	0.1	0.1	3	1 735	0.1	0.1
Other urban -----	...	115 266	4.4	6.4	...	297 767	14.2	21.2
Outside urbanized areas -----	69	520 128	19.8	29.1	56	418 652	20.0	29.8
Places of—								
25,000 or more -----	2	67 506	2.6	3.8	2	63 607	3.0	4.5
10,000 to 25,000 -----	14	197 550	7.5	11.0	12	160 125	7.7	11.4
5,000 to 10,000 -----	19	135 994	5.2	7.6	13	91 990	4.4	6.6
2,500 to 5,000 -----	34	119 078	4.5	6.7	29	102 930	4.9	7.3
Rural -----	158	844 751	32.1	100.0	168	688 681	32.9	100.0
Places of 1,000 to 2,500 -----	56	87 350	3.3	10.3	55	84 432	4.0	12.3
2,000 to 2,500 -----	11	24 539	0.9	2.9	6	13 650	0.7	2.0
1,500 to 2,000 -----	17	28 305	1.1	3.4	20	34 271	1.6	5.0
1,000 to 1,500 -----	28	34 506	1.3	4.1	29	36 511	1.7	5.3
Places of less than 1,000 -----	102	47 709	1.8	5.6	113	49 817	2.4	7.2
Other rural -----	...	709 692	27.0	84.0	...	554 432	26.5	80.5
URBANIZED AREAS								
Total -----	5	1 268 226	48.2	100.0	3	984 052	47.1	100.0
Areas of—								
1,000,000 or more -----	1	895 856	34.0	70.6	—	—	—	—
500,000 to 1,000,000 -----	—	—	—	—	1	751 756	35.9	76.4
250,000 to 500,000 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 to 250,000 -----	2	318 242	12.1	25.1	1	139 255	6.7	14.2
Less than 100,000 -----	2	54 128	2.1	4.3	1	93 041	4.4	9.5

Table 8. Population by Urban and Rural Residence: 1930 to 1980

[Portions of certain cities may be classified as rural, see appendix A for explanation. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

Size of Place	1950						
	1980	1970	1960	Current urban definition	Previous urban definition	1940	1930
NUMBER OF PLACES							
Urban	118	79	63	50	47	34	28
Places of 2,500 or more	109	72	61	49	47	34	28
1,000,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
500,000 to 1,000,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
250,000 to 500,000	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
100,000 to 250,000	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
50,000 to 100,000	1	2	1	-	-	-	-
25,000 to 50,000	9	3	1	2	2	1	1
10,000 to 25,000	31	17	13	8	8	5	4
5,000 to 10,000	30	20	19	14	13	9	9
2,500 to 5,000	36	29	26	24	23	18	13
Places of less than 2,500	9	7	2	1	...	...	...
Rural	158	168	172	178	172	173	176
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	56	55	47	49	43	32	29
Places of less than 1,000	102	113	125	129	129	141	147
Cumulative summary:							
Places of—							
1,000,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
500,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
250,000 or more	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
100,000 or more	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
50,000 or more	3	3	2	1	1	1	1
25,000 or more	12	6	3	3	3	2	2
10,000 or more	43	23	16	11	11	7	6
5,000 or more	73	43	35	25	24	16	15
2,500 or more	109	72	61	49	47	34	28
POPULATION							
Urban	1 788 354	1 402 704	1 100 122	819 318	732 247	531 675	489 746
Places of 2,500 or more	1 661 597	1 097 967	886 645	744 363	732 247	531 675	489 746
1,000,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
500,000 to 1,000,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
250,000 to 500,000	366 383	382 619	372 676	373 628	373 628	305 394	301 815
100,000 to 250,000	105 624	-	-	-	-	-	-
50,000 to 100,000	89 233	144 642	50 977	-	-	-	-
25,000 to 50,000	293 875	90 654	49 142	79 019	79 019	30 908	26 266
10,000 to 25,000	465 614	235 734	185 853	105 823	105 823	69 026	56 350
5,000 to 10,000	214 430	141 388	132 930	102 353	92 934	63 659	61 218
2,500 to 5,000	126 438	102 930	95 067	83 540	80 843	62 688	44 097
Places of less than 2,500	11 491	6 970	1 400	2 434	...	...	...
Other urban	115 266	297 767	212 077	72 521	...	...	...
Rural	844 751	688 681	668 565	702 023	789 094	558 009	464 040
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	87 350	84 432	74 621	78 003	68 499	50 992	46 354
Places of less than 1,000	47 709	49 817	57 259	57 701	57 701	54 520	50 996
Other rural	709 692	554 432	536 685	566 319	662 894	452 497	366 690
PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION							
Urban	67.9	67.1	62.2	53.9	48.1	48.8	51.3
Places of 2,500 or more	63.1	52.5	50.1	48.9	48.1	48.8	51.3
1,000,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
500,000 to 1,000,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
250,000 to 500,000	13.9	18.3	21.1	24.6	24.6	28.0	31.6
100,000 to 250,000	4.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
50,000 to 100,000	3.4	6.9	2.9	-	-	-	-
25,000 to 50,000	11.2	4.3	2.8	5.2	5.2	2.8	2.8
10,000 to 25,000	17.7	11.3	10.5	7.0	7.0	6.3	5.9
5,000 to 10,000	8.1	6.8	7.5	6.7	6.1	5.8	6.4
2,500 to 5,000	4.8	4.9	5.4	5.5	5.3	5.8	4.6
Places of less than 2,500	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	...	...	...
Other urban	4.4	14.2	12.0	4.8	...	...	...
Rural	32.1	32.9	37.8	46.1	51.9	51.2	48.7
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	3.3	4.0	4.2	5.1	4.5	4.7	4.9
Places of less than 1,000	1.8	2.4	3.2	3.8	3.8	5.0	5.3
Other rural	27.0	26.5	30.3	37.2	43.6	41.5	38.4

Table 9. **Population Inside and Outside Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSA's) by Urban and Rural Residence: 1980**

[Portions of certain cities may be classified as rural, see appendix A for explanation. Place partly outside an SMSA is counted where larger part of population is located; population, however, is tabulated where located. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

**The State
Inside SMSA's
Outside SMSA's**

THE STATE

Total	2 633 105	276	1 808 147	241	1 470 290	5	642 464	236	827 826	35	337 857	824 958
Urban	1 788 354	118	1 673 088	88	1 342 457	5	642 464	83	699 993	30	330 631	115 266
Inside urbanized areas	1 268 226	49	1 152 960	28	872 994	5	642 464	23	230 530	21	279 966	115 266
Central cities	600 843	4	600 843	4	600 843	4	600 843	-	-	-	-	...
Cities of-												
1,000,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
500,000 to 1,000,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
250,000 to 500,000	366 383	1	366 383	1	366 383	1	366 383	-	-	-	-	...
100,000 to 250,000	105 624	1	105 624	1	105 624	1	105 624	-	-	-	-	...
50,000 to 100,000	89 233	1	89 233	1	89 233	1	89 233	-	-	-	-	...
Less than 50,000	39 603	1	39 603	1	39 603	1	39 603	-	-	-	-	...
Urban fringe	667 383	45	552 117	24	272 151	1	41 621	23	230 530	21	279 966	115 266
Places of 2,500 or more	540 626	36	540 626	15	260 660	1	41 621	14	219 039	21	279 966	...
100,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	...
50,000 to 100,000	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	...
25,000 to 50,000	186 766	6	186 766	4	132 872	1	41 621	3	91 251	2	53 894	...
10,000 to 25,000	268 064	17	268 064	6	94 213	-	-	6	94 213	11	173 851	...
5,000 to 10,000	78 436	11	78 436	4	29 113	...	...	4	29 113	7	49 323	...
2,500 to 5,000	7 360	2	7 360	1	4 462	...	...	1	4 462	1	2 898	...
Places of less than 2,500	11 491	9	11 491	9	11 491	...	...	9	11 491	-	-	...
2,000 to 2,500	2 253	1	2 253	1	2 253	...	...	1	2 253	-	-	...
1,500 to 2,000	5 257	3	5 257	3	5 257	...	...	3	5 257	-	-	...
1,000 to 1,500	2 582	2	2 582	2	2 582	...	...	2	2 582	-	-	...
Less than 1,000	1 399	3	1 399	3	1 399	...	...	3	1 399	-	-	...
Other urban	115 266	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	115 266
Outside urbanized areas	520 128	69	520 128	60	469 463	-	-	60	469 463	9	50 665	...
Places of-												
25,000 or more	67 506	2	67 506	2	67 506	-	-	2	67 506	-	-	...
10,000 to 25,000	197 550	14	197 550	13	177 745	...	...	13	177 745	1	19 805	...
5,000 to 10,000	135 994	19	135 994	18	130 549	...	...	18	130 549	1	5 445	...
2,500 to 5,000	119 078	34	119 078	27	93 663	...	...	27	93 663	7	25 415	...
Rural	844 751	158	135 059	153	127 833	...	...	153	127 833	5	7 226	709 692
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	87 350	56	87 350	51	80 124	...	...	51	80 124	5	7 226	...
2,000 to 2,500	24 539	11	24 539	11	24 539	...	...	11	24 539	-	-	...
1,500 to 2,000	28 305	17	28 305	15	24 945	...	...	15	24 945	2	3 360	...
1,000 to 1,500	34 506	28	34 506	25	30 640	...	...	25	30 640	3	3 866	...
Places of less than 1,000	47 709	102	47 709	102	47 709	...	...	102	47 709	-	-	...
Other rural	709 692	...	-	...	-	...	-	...	-	...	...	709 692
INSIDE SMSA's												
Total	1 707 944	99	1 286 356	77	1 000 945	5	642 464	72	358 481	22	285 411	421 588
Urban	1 369 164	67	1 253 902	45	968 491	5	642 464	40	326 027	22	285 411	115 262
Inside urbanized areas	1 266 567	48	1 151 305	27	871 339	5	642 464	22	228 875	21	279 966	115 262
Central cities	600 843	4	600 843	4	600 843	4	600 843	-	-	-	-	...
Cities of-												
1,000,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
500,000 to 1,000,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
250,000 to 500,000	366 383	1	366 383	1	366 383	1	366 383	-	-	-	-	...
100,000 to 250,000	105 624	1	105 624	1	105 624	1	105 624	-	-	-	-	...
50,000 to 100,000	89 233	1	89 233	1	89 233	1	89 233	-	-	-	-	...
Less than 50,000	39 603	1	39 603	1	39 603	1	39 603	-	-	-	-	...
Urban fringe	665 724	44	550 462	23	270 496	1	41 621	22	228 875	21	279 966	115 262
Places of 2,500 or more	540 626	36	540 626	15	260 660	1	41 621	14	219 039	21	279 966	...
100,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	...
50,000 to 100,000	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	...
25,000 to 50,000	186 766	6	186 766	4	132 872	1	41 621	3	91 251	2	53 894	...
10,000 to 25,000	268 064	17	268 064	6	94 213	-	-	6	94 213	11	173 851	...
5,000 to 10,000	78 436	11	78 436	4	29 113	...	...	4	29 113	7	49 323	...
2,500 to 5,000	7 360	2	7 360	1	4 462	...	...	1	4 462	1	2 898	...
Places of less than 2,500	9 836	8	9 836	8	9 836	...	...	8	9 836	-	-	...
2,000 to 2,500	2 253	1	2 253	1	2 253	...	...	1	2 253	-	-	...
1,500 to 2,000	3 602	2	3 602	2	3 602	...	...	2	3 602	-	-	...
1,000 to 1,500	2 582	2	2 582	2	2 582	...	...	2	2 582	-	-	...
Less than 1,000	1 399	3	1 399	3	1 399	...	...	3	1 399	-	-	...
Other urban	115 262	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	115 262
Outside urbanized areas	102 597	19	102 597	18	97 152	-	-	18	97 152	1	5 445	...
Places of-												
25,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
10,000 to 25,000	26 139	2	26 139	2	26 139	-	-	2	26 139	-	-	...
5,000 to 10,000	39 544	6	39 544	5	34 099	...	...	5	34 099	1	5 445	...
2,500 to 5,000	36 914	11	36 914	11	36 914	...	...	11	36 914	-	-	...
Rural	338 780	32	32 454	32	32 454	-	-	32	32 454	-	-	306 326
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	23 730	14	23 730	14	23 730	...	...	14	23 730	-	-	...
2,000 to 2,500	9 174	4	9 174	4	9 174	...	...	4	9 174	-	-	...
1,500 to 2,000	5 983	3	5 983	3	5 983	...	...	3	5 983	-	-	...
1,000 to 1,500	8 573	7	8 573	7	8 573	...	...	7	8 573	-	-	...
Places of less than 1,000	8 724	18	8 724	18	8 724	...	...	18	8 724	-	-	...
Other rural	306 326	...	-	...	-	...	-	...	-	...	...	306 326

Table 9. Population Inside and Outside Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSA's) by Urban and Rural Residence: 1980—Con.

[Portions of certain cities may be classified as rural, see appendix A for explanation. Place partly outside an SMSA is counted where larger part of population is located; population, however, is tabulated where located. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

**The State
Inside SMSA's
Outside SMSA's**

OUTSIDE SMSA's

The State Inside SMSA's Outside SMSA's	Total population	Inside places										Outside places
		Total		Incorporated places						Census designated places		
		Number	Population	Total		Central cities of SMSA's		Other		Number	Population	
				Number	Population	Number	Population	Number	Population			
OUTSIDE SMSA's												
Total	925 161	177	521 791	164	469 345	...	...	164	469 345	13	52 446	403 370
Urban	419 190	51	419 186	43	373 966	...	...	43	373 966	8	45 220	4
Inside urbanized areas	1 659	1	1 655	1	1 655	...	...	1	1 655	—	—	4
Central cities .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	...	...
Cities of—												
1,000,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	...	...
500,000 to 1,000,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	...	...
250,000 to 500,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	...	...
100,000 to 250,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	...	...
50,000 to 100,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	...	...
Less than 50,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	...	...
Urban fringe	1 659	1	1 655	1	1 655	...	...	1	1 655	—	—	4
Places of 2,500 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...
100,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...
50,000 to 100,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...
25,000 to 50,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...
10,000 to 25,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...
5,000 to 10,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...
2,500 to 5,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...
Places of less than 2,500	1 655	1	1 655	1	1 655	...	...	1	1 655	—	—	...
2,000 to 2,500 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...
1,500 to 2,000	1 655	1	1 655	1	1 655	...	...	1	1 655	—	—	...
1,000 to 1,500 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...
Less than 1,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...
Other urban	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
Outside urbanized areas	417 531	50	417 531	42	372 311	...	...	42	372 311	8	45 220	...
Places of—												
25,000 or more	67 506	2	67 506	2	67 506	...	...	2	67 506	—	—	...
10,000 to 25,000	171 411	12	171 411	11	151 606	...	...	11	151 606	1	19 805	...
5,000 to 10,000	96 450	13	96 450	13	96 450	...	...	13	96 450	—	—	...
2,500 to 5,000	82 164	23	82 164	16	56 749	...	...	16	56 749	7	25 415	...
Rural	505 971	126	102 605	121	95 379	...	...	121	95 379	5	7 226	403 366
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	63 620	42	63 620	37	56 394	...	...	37	56 394	5	7 226	...
2,000 to 2,500	15 365	7	15 365	7	15 365	...	...	7	15 365	—	—	...
1,500 to 2,000	22 322	14	22 322	12	18 962	...	...	12	18 962	2	3 360	...
1,000 to 1,500	25 933	21	25 933	18	22 067	...	...	18	22 067	3	3 866	...
Places of less than 1,000	38 985	84	38 985	84	38 985	...	...	84	38 985	—	—	...
Other rural	403 366	...	—	...	—	...	...	...	—	...	...	403 366

Table 10. **Population Inside and Outside Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSA's) by Size of Place: 1980**

[Place partly outside an SMSA is counted where larger part of population is located; population, however, is tabulated where located. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

**The State
Inside SMSA's
Outside SMSA's**

THE STATE

Total	2 633 105	276	1 808 147	241	1 470 290	5	642 464	236	827 826	35	337 857	824 958
Inside places	1 808 147	276	1 808 147	241	1 470 290	5	642 464	236	827 826	35	337 857	...
Places of—												
1,000,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
500,000 to 1,000,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
250,000 to 500,000	366 383	1	366 383	1	366 383	1	366 383	—	—	—	—	...
100,000 to 250,000	105 624	1	105 624	1	105 624	1	105 624	—	—	—	—	...
50,000 to 100,000	89 233	1	89 233	1	89 233	1	89 233	—	—	—	—	...
25,000 to 50,000	293 875	9	293 875	7	239 981	2	81 224	5	158 757	2	53 894	...
10,000 to 25,000	465 614	31	465 614	19	271 958	—	—	19	271 958	12	193 656	...
5,000 to 10,000	214 430	30	214 430	22	159 662	...	...	22	159 662	8	54 768	...
2,500 to 5,000	126 438	36	126 438	28	98 125	...	...	28	98 125	8	28 313	...
2,000 to 2,500	26 792	12	26 792	12	26 792	...	...	12	26 792	—	—	...
1,500 to 2,000	33 562	20	33 562	18	30 202	...	...	18	30 202	2	3 360	...
1,000 to 1,500	37 088	30	37 088	27	33 222	...	...	27	33 222	3	3 866	...
500 to 1,000	31 973	44	31 973	44	31 973	...	...	44	31 973	—	—	...
200 to 500	14 748	41	14 748	41	14 748	...	...	41	14 748	—	—	...
Less than 200	2 387	20	2 387	20	2 387	...	...	20	2 387	—	—	...
Cumulative summary:												
Places of—												
1,000,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
500,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
250,000 or more	366 383	1	366 383	1	366 383	1	366 383	—	—	—	—	...
100,000 or more	472 007	2	472 007	2	472 007	2	472 007	—	—	—	—	...
50,000 or more	561 240	3	561 240	3	561 240	3	561 240	—	—	—	—	...
25,000 or more	855 115	12	855 115	10	801 221	5	642 464	5	158 757	2	53 894	...
10,000 or more	1 320 729	43	1 320 729	29	1 073 179	5	642 464	24	430 715	14	247 550	...
5,000 or more	1 535 159	73	1 535 159	51	1 232 841	5	642 464	46	590 377	22	302 318	...
2,500 or more	1 661 597	109	1 661 597	79	1 330 966	5	642 464	74	688 502	30	330 631	...
2,000 or more	1 688 389	121	1 688 389	91	1 357 758	5	642 464	86	715 294	30	330 631	...
1,500 or more	1 721 951	141	1 721 951	109	1 387 960	5	642 464	104	745 496	32	333 991	...
1,000 or more	1 759 039	171	1 759 039	136	1 421 182	5	642 464	131	778 718	35	337 857	...
500 or more	1 791 012	215	1 791 012	180	1 453 155	5	642 464	175	810 691	35	337 857	...
200 or more	1 805 760	256	1 805 760	221	1 467 903	5	642 464	216	825 439	35	337 857	...
Outside places	824 958	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	824 958
INSIDE SMSA's												
Total	1 707 944	99	1 286 356	77	1 000 945	5	642 464	72	358 481	22	285 411	421 588
Inside places	1 286 356	99	1 286 356	77	1 000 945	5	642 464	72	358 481	22	285 411	...
Places of—												
1,000,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
500,000 to 1,000,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
250,000 to 500,000	366 383	1	366 383	1	366 383	1	366 383	—	—	—	—	...
100,000 to 250,000	105 624	1	105 624	1	105 624	1	105 624	—	—	—	—	...
50,000 to 100,000	89 233	1	89 233	1	89 233	1	89 233	—	—	—	—	...
25,000 to 50,000	226 369	7	226 369	5	172 475	2	81 224	3	91 251	2	53 894	...
10,000 to 25,000	294 203	19	294 203	8	120 352	—	—	8	120 352	11	173 851	...
5,000 to 10,000	117 980	17	117 980	9	63 212	...	...	9	63 212	8	54 768	...
2,500 to 5,000	44 274	13	44 274	12	41 376	...	...	12	41 376	1	2 898	...
2,000 to 2,500	11 427	5	11 427	5	11 427	...	...	5	11 427	—	—	...
1,500 to 2,000	9 585	5	9 585	5	9 585	...	...	5	9 585	—	—	...
1,000 to 1,500	11 155	9	11 155	9	11 155	...	...	9	11 155	—	—	...
500 to 1,000	5 812	8	5 812	8	5 812	...	...	8	5 812	—	—	...
200 to 500	4 206	12	4 206	12	4 206	...	...	12	4 206	—	—	...
Less than 200	105	1	105	1	105	...	...	1	105	—	—	...
Cumulative summary:												
Places of—												
1,000,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
500,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
250,000 or more	366 383	1	366 383	1	366 383	1	366 383	—	—	—	—	...
100,000 or more	472 007	2	472 007	2	472 007	2	472 007	—	—	—	—	...
50,000 or more	561 240	3	561 240	3	561 240	3	561 240	—	—	—	—	...
25,000 or more	787 609	10	787 609	8	733 715	5	642 464	3	91 251	2	53 894	...
10,000 or more	1 081 812	29	1 081 812	16	854 067	5	642 464	11	211 603	13	227 745	...
5,000 or more	1 199 792	46	1 199 792	25	917 279	5	642 464	20	274 815	21	282 513	...
2,500 or more	1 244 066	59	1 244 066	37	958 655	5	642 464	32	316 191	22	285 411	...
2,000 or more	1 255 493	64	1 255 493	42	970 082	5	642 464	37	327 618	22	285 411	...
1,500 or more	1 265 078	69	1 265 078	47	979 667	5	642 464	42	337 203	22	285 411	...
1,000 or more	1 276 233	78	1 276 233	56	990 822	5	642 464	51	348 358	22	285 411	...
500 or more	1 282 045	86	1 282 045	64	996 634	5	642 464	59	354 170	22	285 411	...
200 or more	1 286 251	98	1 286 251	76	1 000 840	5	642 464	71	358 376	22	285 411	...
Outside places	421 588	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	421 588

Table 10. **Population Inside and Outside Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSA's) by Size of Place: 1980—**
 Con.

[Place partly outside an SMSA is counted where larger part of population is located; population, however, is tabulated where located. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

**The State
 Inside SMSA's
 Outside SMSA's**

OUTSIDE SMSA's

Total	925 161	177	521 791	164	469 345	...	...	164	469 345	13	52 446	403 370
Inside places	521 791	177	521 791	164	469 345	...	...	164	469 345	13	52 446	...
Places of—												
1,000,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
500,000 to 1,000,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
250,000 to 500,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
100,000 to 250,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
50,000 to 100,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
25,000 to 50,000	67 506	2	67 506	2	67 506	...	...	2	67 506	—	—	...
10,000 to 25,000	171 411	12	171 411	11	151 606	...	...	11	151 606	1	19 805	...
5,000 to 10,000	96 450	13	96 450	13	96 450	...	...	13	96 450	—	—	...
2,500 to 5,000	82 164	23	82 164	16	56 749	...	...	16	56 749	7	25 415	...
2,000 to 2,500	15 365	7	15 365	7	15 365	...	...	7	15 365	—	—	...
1,500 to 2,000	23 977	15	23 977	13	20 617	...	...	13	20 617	2	3 360	...
1,000 to 1,500	25 933	21	25 933	18	22 067	...	...	18	22 067	3	3 866	...
500 to 1,000	26 161	36	26 161	36	26 161	...	...	36	26 161	—	—	...
200 to 500	10 542	29	10 542	29	10 542	...	...	29	10 542	—	—	...
less than 200	2 282	19	2 282	19	2 282	...	...	19	2 282	—	—	...
Cumulative summary:												
Places of—												
1,000,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
500,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
250,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
100,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
50,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
25,000 or more	67 506	2	67 506	2	67 506	...	...	2	67 506	—	—	...
10,000 or more	238 917	14	238 917	13	219 112	...	...	13	219 112	1	19 805	...
5,000 or more	335 367	27	335 367	26	315 562	...	...	26	315 562	1	19 805	...
2,500 or more	417 531	50	417 531	42	372 311	...	...	42	372 311	8	45 220	...
2,000 or more	432 896	57	432 896	49	387 676	...	...	49	387 676	8	45 220	...
1,500 or more	456 873	72	456 873	62	408 293	...	...	62	408 293	10	48 580	...
1,000 or more	482 806	93	482 806	80	430 360	...	...	80	430 360	13	52 446	...
500 or more	508 967	129	508 967	116	456 521	...	...	116	456 521	13	52 446	...
200 or more	519 509	158	519 509	145	467 063	...	...	145	467 063	13	52 446	...
Outside places	403 370	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	403 370

Table 11. **Population of Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSA's): 1960 to 1980**

[SMSA's as defined for the 1980 census. Counts relate to component parts as defined at each census. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

Component Parts

	1980	1970	1960
EUGENE-SPRINGFIELD, OREG.			
The area	275 226	'215 401	162 890
Inside central cities	147 245	'105 902	70 593
Eugene city	105 624	'79 028	50 977
Springfield city	41 621	'26 874	19 616
Outside central cities	127 981	'109 499	92 297
Lane County	275 226	'215 401	162 890
MEDFORD, OREG.			
The area	132 456	94 533	73 962
Medford city	39 603	'28 973	24 425
Outside central city	92 853	'65 560	49 537
Jackson County	132 456	94 533	73 962
PORTLAND, OREG.-WASH.			
The area	1 242 594	'1 007 130	821 897
Portland city	366 383	'379 967	372 676
Outside central city	876 211	'627 163	449 221
That part of the area in Oregon	1 050 367	'878 676	728 088
Clackamas County	241 919	166 088	113 038
Multnomah County	562 640	'554 668	522 813
Washington County	245 808	157 920	92 237
That part of the area in Washington	192 227	128 454	93 809
Clark County	192 227	128 454	93 809
SALEM, OREG.			
The area	249 895	186 658	147 411
Salem city	89 233	'68 725	49 142
Outside central city	160 662	'117 933	98 269
Marion County	204 692	151 309	120 888
Polk County	45 203	35 349	26 523

Table 12. **Population of Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSA's) by Type of Residence: 1980**

[Counts relate to areas as defined for the 1980 census. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

SMSA's

SMSA's

	Total		Urban							Rural			
	Number	Per- cent	Total	Inside urbanized areas				Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Places of less than 1,000	Other rural
				Total	Central cities of —		Urban fringe	Central cities of SMSA's	Other urban				
					SMSA's and urbanized areas	Urbanized areas only							
The State -----	2 633 105	100.0	1 788 354	1 268 226	600 843	—	667 383	—	520 128	844 751	87 350	47 709	709 692
Inside SMSA's -----	1 707 944	64.9	1 369 164	1 266 567	600 843	—	665 724	—	102 597	338 780	23 730	8 724	306 326
Eugene-Springfield, Oreg. -----	275 226	10.5	201 103	182 495	105 624	—	76 871	—	18 608	74 123	5 343	1 672	67 108
Medford, Oreg. -----	132 456	5.0	78 198	52 469	39 603	—	12 866	—	25 729	54 258	6 744	1 332	46 182
Portland, Oreg.-Wash. -----	1 050 367	39.9	912 332	895 856	366 383	—	529 473	—	16 476	138 035	3 805	1 780	132 450
Salem, Oreg. -----	249 895	9.5	177 531	135 747	89 233	—	46 514	—	41 784	72 364	7 838	3 940	60 586
Outside SMSA's -----	925 161	35.1	419 190	1 659	—	—	1 659	—	417 531	505 971	63 620	38 985	403 366

Table 13. Population of Urbanized Areas: 1980 and 1970

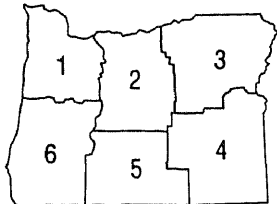
[Counts relate to areas as defined at each census. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

Component Parts	1980	1970	Component Parts	1980	1970
EUGENE, OREG.			PORTLAND, OREG.—WASH.—Con.		
The area	182 495	139 255	Washington County (pt.)—Con.		
Eugene city	105 624	76 346	Beaverton—Hillsboro division (pt.)—Con.		
Outside central city	76 871	62 909	Metzger (CDP)	5 544	...
Lane County (pt.)	182 495	139 255	Portland city (pt.)	6 517	...
Creswell division (pt.)	237	...	Raleigh Hills (CDP)	7 27	...
Eugene city (pt.)	237	...	Rivergrove city (pt.)	14 286	5 302
Eugene—Springfield division (pt.)	182 227	...	Tigard city	7 307	750
Eugene city (pt.)	105 387	76 346	Tualatin city (pt.)	5 364	...
North Springfield (CDP)	6 140	...	West Slope (CDP)	16 426	...
River Road (CDP)	10 370	...	Forest Grove—Cornelius division (pt.)	4 462	...
Santa Clara (CDP)	14 288	...	Cornelius city	11 499	...
Springfield city	41 621	27 047	Forest Grove city .....	...	...
Pleasant Hill division (pt.)	31	—	Somerset West—Rock Creek division (pt.)	11 765	...
LONGVIEW, WASH.—OREG.			That part of the area in Washington	130 288	73 170
The area	55 076	...	Clark County (pt.)	130 288	73 170
Longview city	31 052	...	Battle Ground division (pt.)	1 001	...
Outside central city	24 024	...	Orchards division (pt.)	21 194	...
That part of the area in Oregon	1 659	...	Orchards (CDP)	8 828	...
Columbia County (pt.)	1 659	...	Vancouver division (pt.)	108 093	...
Rainier division (pt.)	1 659	...	Hazel Dell (CDP)	15 386	...
Rainier city	1 655	...	Vancouver city	42 834	42 493
That part of the area in Washington	53 417	...	SALEM, OREG.		
Cowlitz County (pt.)	53 417	...	The area	135 747	93 041
Longview—Kalsa division (pt.)	53 417	...	Salem city	89 233	68 296
Beacon Hill (CDP)	1 496	...	Outside central city	46 514	24 745
Columbia Heights (CDP)	2 515	...	Marion County (pt.)	124 592	86 438
Kelso city	11 129	...	Salem division (pt.)	124 592	86 438
Lexington (CDP)	1 907	...	Four Corners (CDP)	11 331	6 199
Lone Oak (CDP)	1 121	...	Hayesville (CDP)	9 213	5 518
Longview city	31 052	...	Kaizer (CDP)	18 592	11 405
Ocean Beach (CDP)	2 108	...	Salem city (pt.)	78 694	62 960
MEDFORD, OREG.			Polk County (pt.)	11 155	6 603
The area	52 469	...	Salem division (pt.)	11 155	5 519
Medford city	39 603	...	Salem city (pt.)	10 539	5 336
Outside central city	12 866	...			
Jackson County (pt.)	52 469	...			
Medford division (pt.)	52 469	...			
Central Point city	6 357	...			
Medford city	39 603	...			
South Medford (CDP)	2 898	...			
PORTLAND, OREG.—WASH.					
The area	1 026 144	824 926			
Portland city	366 383	382 619			
Outside central city	659 761	442 307			
That part of the area in Oregon	895 856	751 756			
Clackamas County (pt.)	136 107	100 379			
Northwest Clackamas division (pt.)	136 107	...			
Gladstone city	9 500	6 237			
Happy Valley city	1 499	...			
Johnson City city	378	...			
Lake Oswego city (pt.)	21 654	14 555			
Milwaukie city (pt.)	17 931	16 379			
Oak Grove (CDP)	11 640	...			
Oregon City city	14 673	9 176			
Portland city (pt.)	686	560			
Rivergrove city (pt.)	287	...			
Tualatin city (pt.)	41	—			
West Linn city	12 956	7 091			
Multnomah County (pt.)	551 363	542 079			
Corbett division (pt.)	77	...			
Troutdale city (pt.)	77	...			
Portland division (pt.)	551 262	385 789			
Centennial (CDP)	22 118	...			
Cully (CDP)	10 569	...			
Erral Heights (CDP)	10 487	...			
Fairview city	1 749	1 045			
Gresham city	33 005	9 875			
Hazelwood (CDP)	25 541	...			
Lake Oswego city (pt.)	1 209	6			
Maywood Park city	1 083	1 230			
Milwaukie city (pt.)	—	—			
Parkrose (CDP)	21 108	...			
Portland city (pt.)	365 027	382 059			
Powellhurst (CDP)	20 132	...			
Troutdale city (pt.)	5 831	575			
Wilkes—Rockwood (CDP)	23 216	...			
Wood Village city	2 253	1 533			
Skyline division (pt.)	24	...			
Portland city (pt.)	24	...			
Washington County (pt.)	208 386	109 298			
Beaverton—Hillsboro division (pt.)	180 195	...			
Aloha (CDP)	28 353	...			
Beaverton city	30 582	18 577			
Cedar Hills (CDP)	9 619	...			
Durham city	707	410			
Garden Home—Whitford (CDP)	6 926	...			
Hillsboro city	27 664	14 675			
King City city	1 853	1 427			
Lake Oswego city (pt.)	5	12			

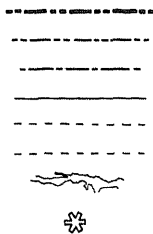
NOTE: The 1970 population figures for the components of some urbanized areas may not add to the urbanized area or county totals because of changes in the boundaries of county subdivisions since 1970.

County Subdivision Map Legend and County Location Index

MAP SECTIONS



SYMBOLS



TYPE STYLES

CANADA
FLORIDA
LEE
Brent
MIAMI
STAPLETON
Lake Wingra

MAP LEGEND

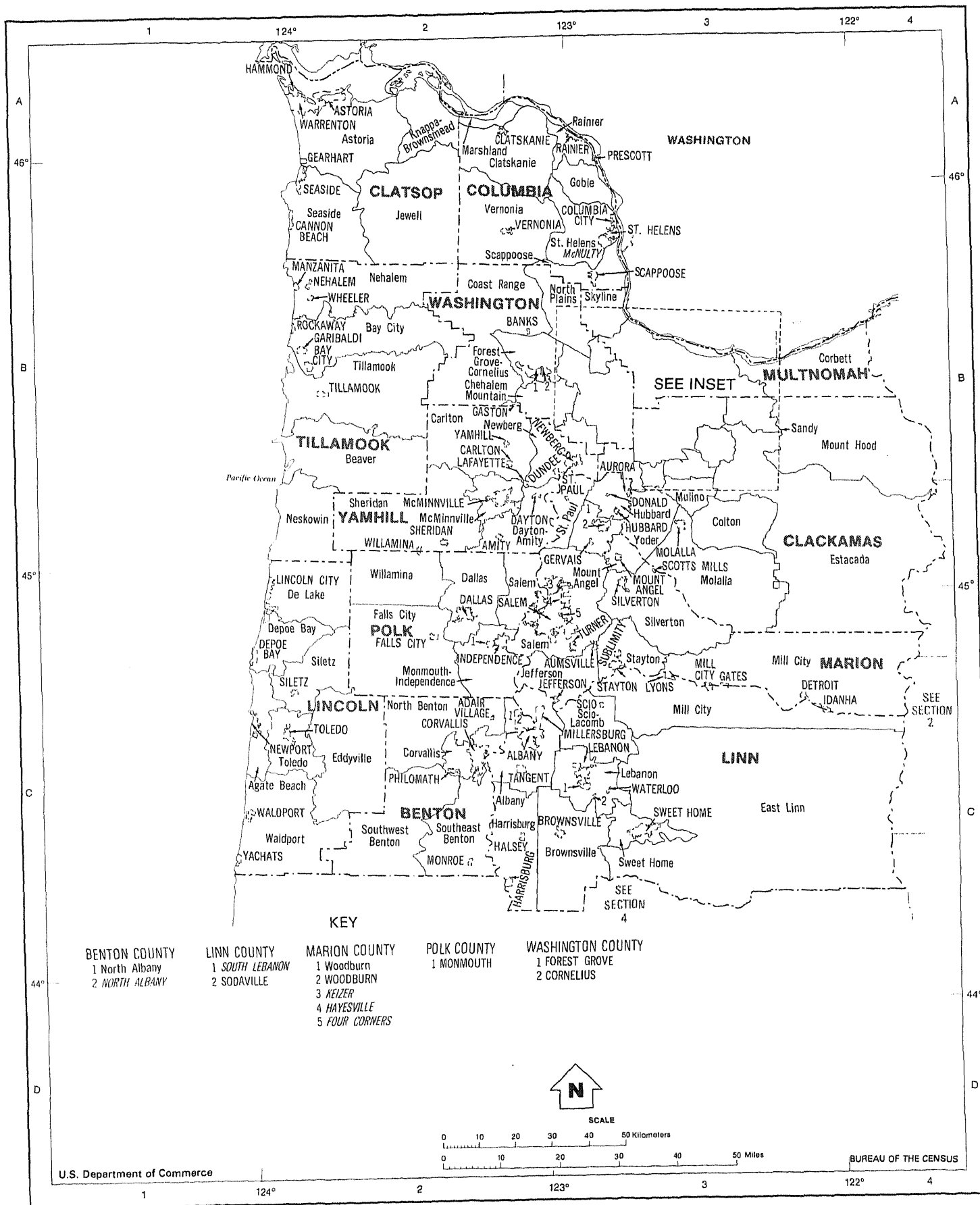
GEOGRAPHIC AREAS

Foreign country
State
County
County subdivision
Incorporated place
Census designated place
Major water feature
Asterisk following place name indicates place is coextensive with a county subdivision. County subdivision name is shown only when it differs from place name.
Note: All political boundaries are as of January 1, 1980. Boundaries of small areas may not be depicted exactly due to scale of map. Where boundaries coincide, boundary symbol of higher level geographic area is shown. Those places shown with county subdivision symbol, but identified with type styles for incorporated or census designated places, are treated as county subdivisions for census purposes.

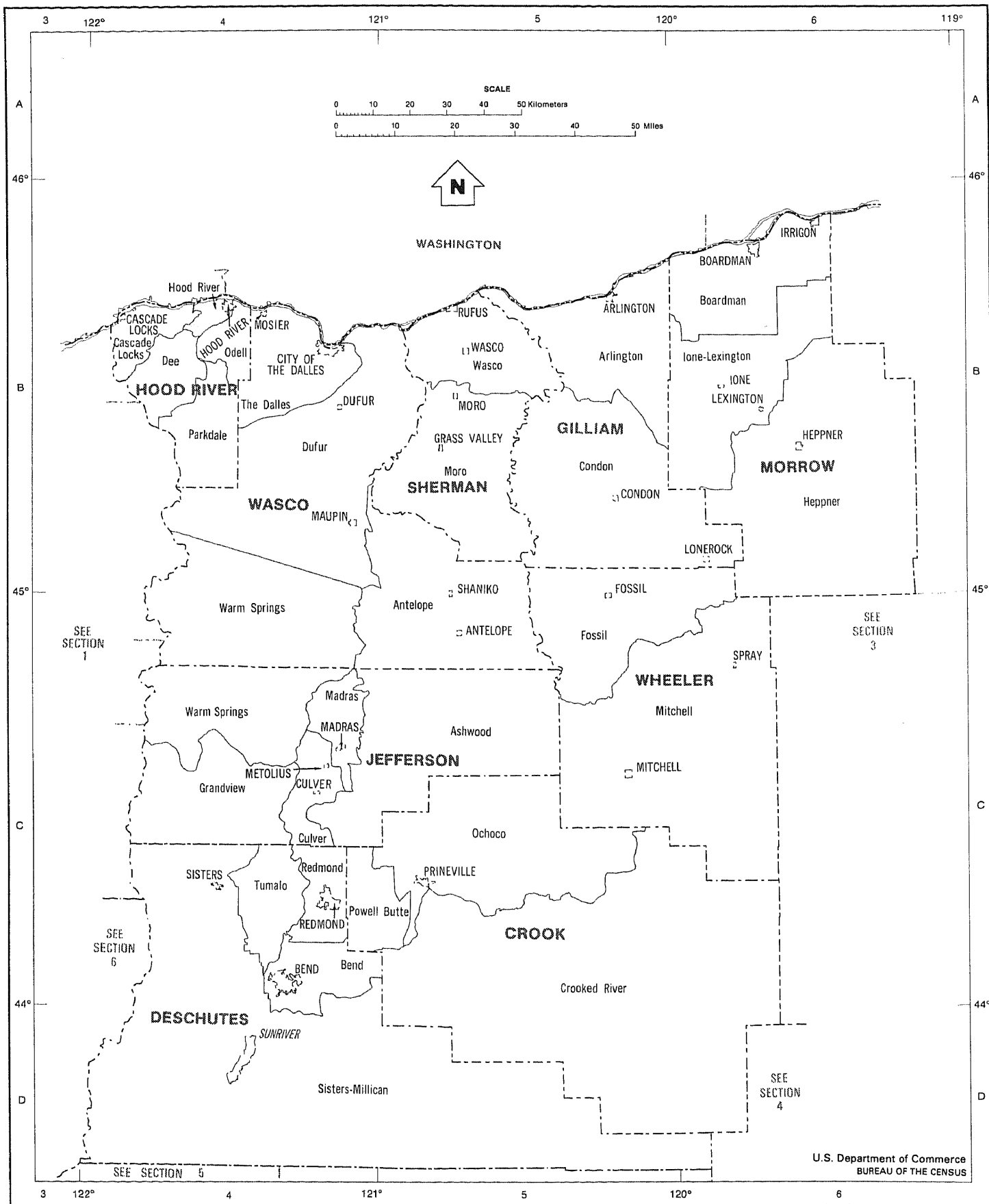
COUNTY LOCATION INDEX

This list presents the reference coordinates for each county on the map on page 3 and on the county subdivision map. Map section numbers refer to the county subdivision map only.

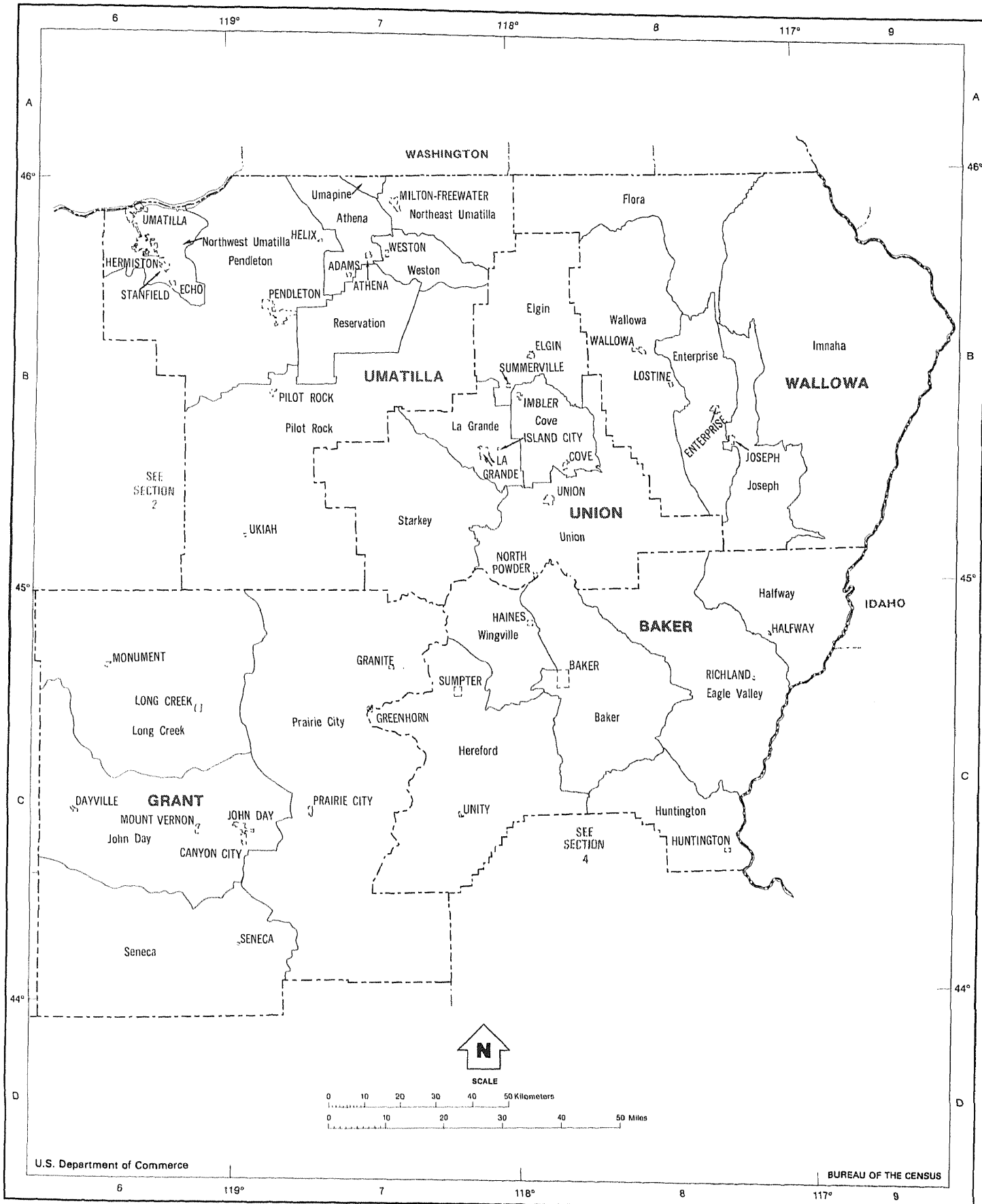
COUNTY	MAP SEC	MAP REF	COUNTY	MAP SEC	MAP REF
Baker	3	C-8	Sherman	2	B-5
Benton	1	C-2	Tillamook	1	B-2
Clackamas	1	B-3	Umatilla	3	B-7
Clatsop	1	B-2	Union	3	B-8
Columbia	1	B-2	Wallowa	3	B-8
Coos	6	D-1	Wasco	2	B-4
Crook	2	C-5	Washington	1	B-2
Curry	6	E-1	Wheeler	2	C-5
Deschutes	2	D-4	Yamhill	1	B-2
Douglas	6	D-2			
Gilliam	2	B-5			
Grant	3	C-6			
Harney	4	D-6			
Hood River	2	B-4			
Jackson	6	E-3			
Jefferson	2	C-4			
Josephine	6	E-2			
Klamath	5	E-4			
Lake	5	E-5			
Lane	6	D-3			
Lincoln	1	C-2			
Linn	1	C-3			
Malheur	4	D-8			
Marion	1	C-3			
Morrow	2	B-6			
Multnomah	1	B-3			
Polk	1	C-2			

Counties, County Subdivisions (Census County Divisions), and Places—Section 1

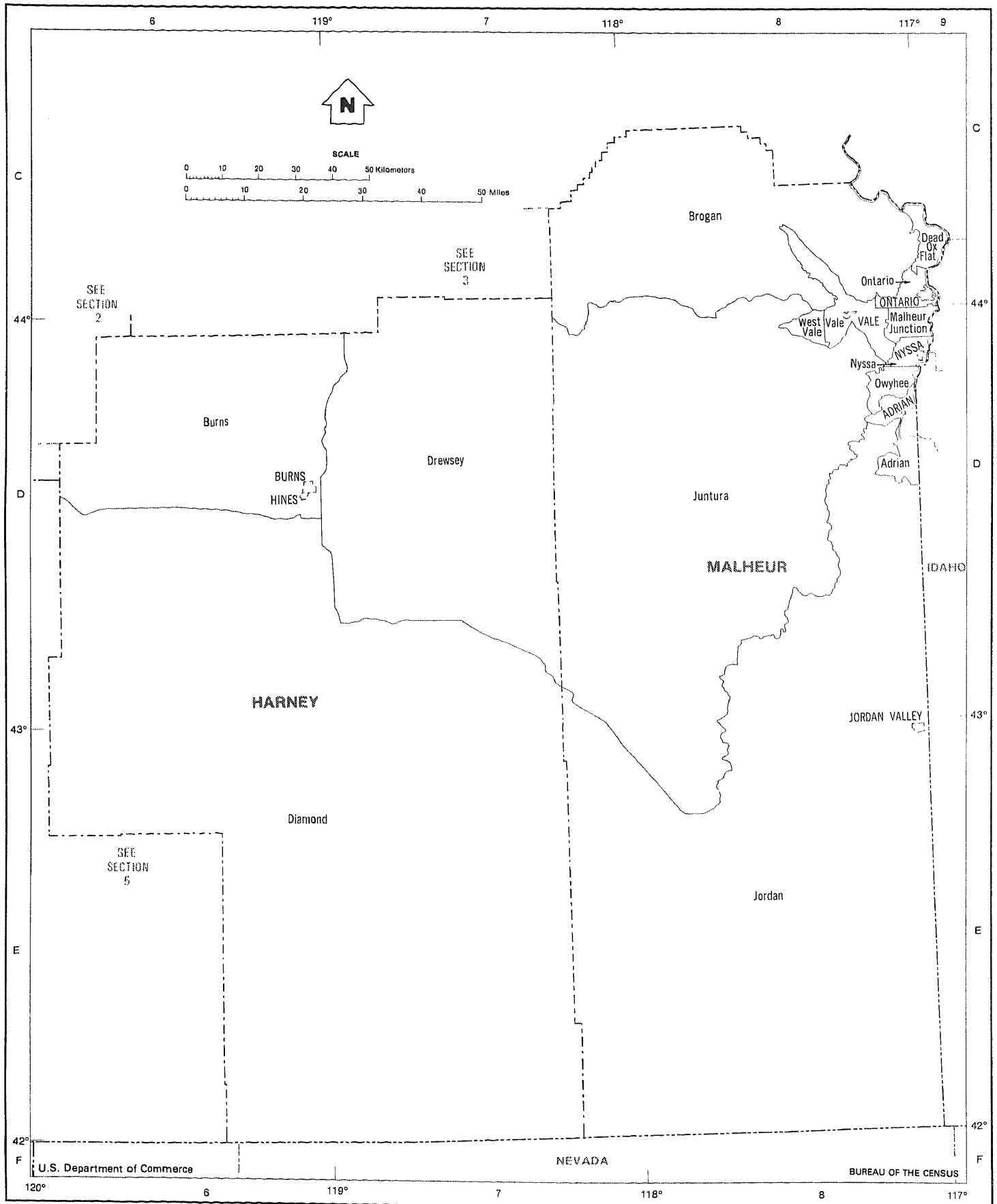
Counties, County Subdivisions (Census County Divisions), and Places—Section 2



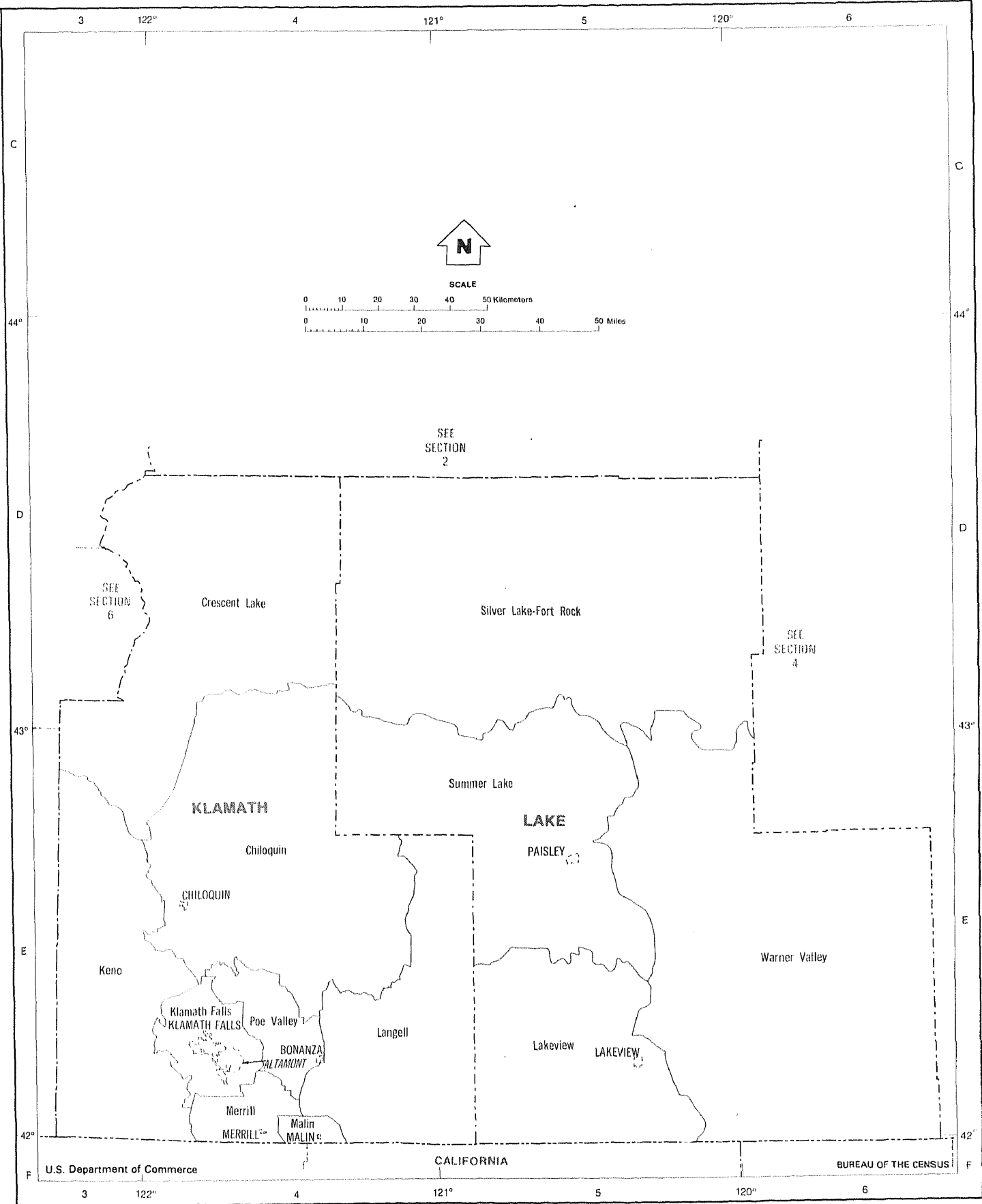
Counties, County Subdivisions (Census County Divisions), and Places—Section 3



Counties, County Subdivisions (Census County Divisions), and Places—Section 4



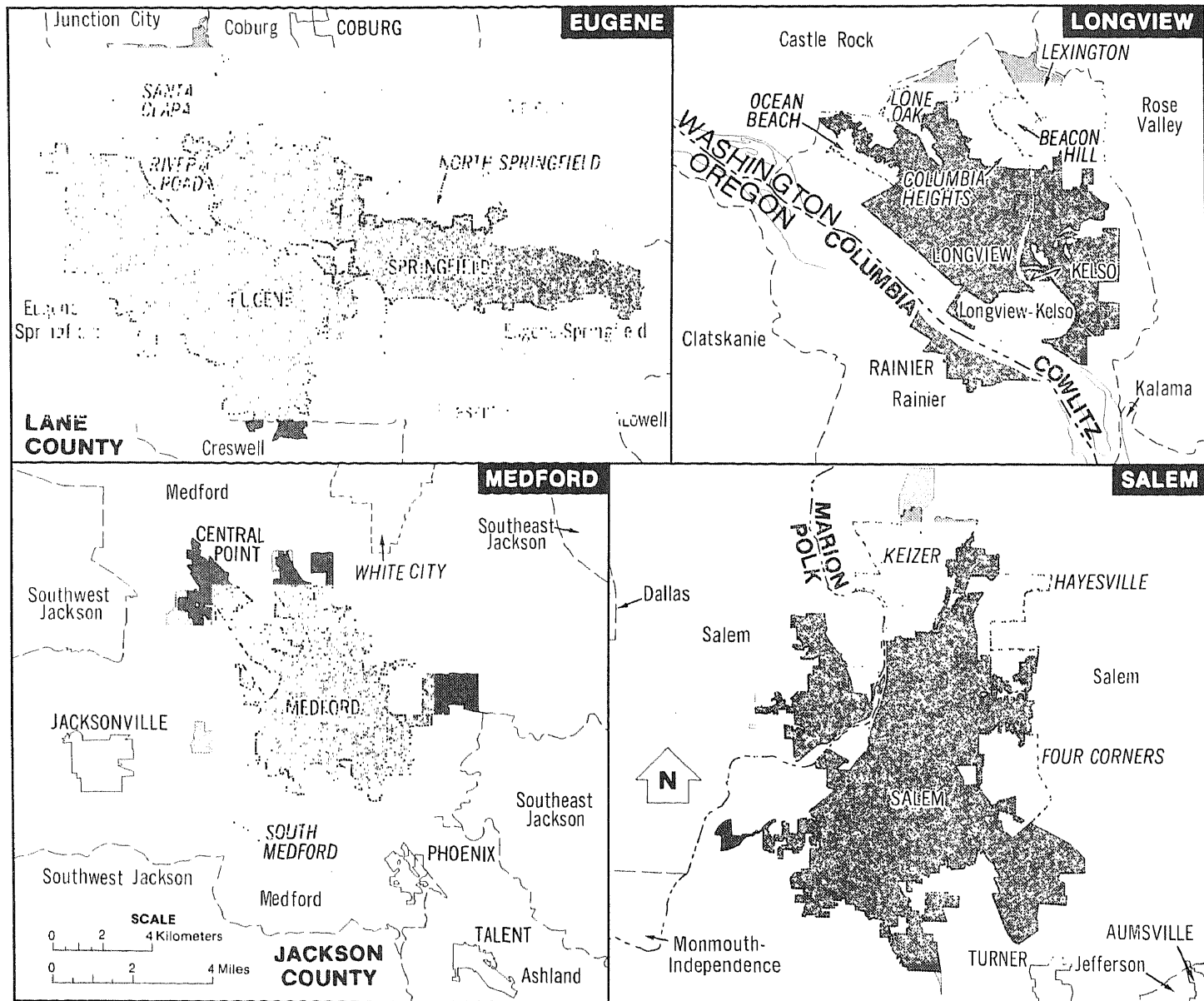
Counties, County Subdivisions (Census County Divisions), and Places—Section 5



NUMBER OF INHABITANTS



Urbanized Areas



MAP LEGEND

SYMBOLS

TYPE STYLES

GEOGRAPHIC AREAS



MEXICO
IOWA
DANE
POWER
Locust
SILAS
PERDIDO
Pyramit
Lake Wingra

Foreign country
State
Subject SMSA county
County not part of subject SMSA
County subdivision
Incorporated place
Census designated place
American Indian reservation
Major water feature

Note: All political boundaries are as of January 1, 1980. Boundaries of small areas may not be depicted exactly due to scale of map. Where boundaries coincide, boundary symbol of higher level geographic area is shown.

SYMBOLS

GEOGRAPHIC AREAS



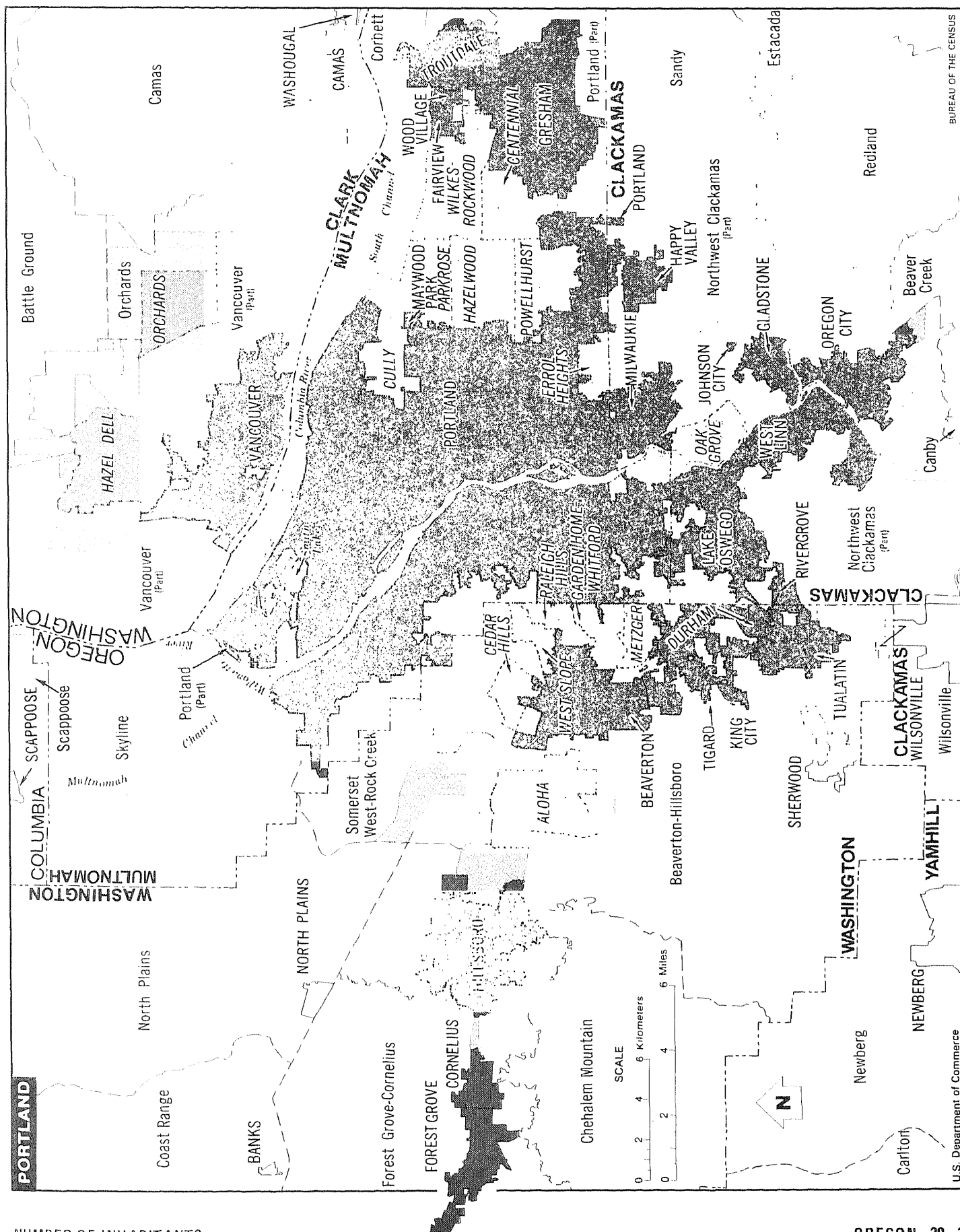
Open six-spoked asterisk following place name indicates the place is coextensive with a county subdivision. The county subdivision name is shown only when it differs from that of the place.

Solid eight-spoked asterisk following an incorporated place name indicates the place is treated as a county subdivision for census purposes.

COMPONENTS OF URBANIZED LAND AREA

Incorporated place
Census designated place
Other area

Urbanized Areas



Appendix A.—Area Classifications

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STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

COUNTIES

In most States, the primary divisions are termed counties. In Louisiana, these divisions are known as parishes. In Alaska, which has no counties, the county equivalents are the organized boroughs together with the "census areas" which were developed for general statistical purposes by the State of Alaska and the Census Bureau. In four States (Maryland,

Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are one or more cities which are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States. That part of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is treated as a county equivalent. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to a county for census purposes.

COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS

Statistics for subdivisions of counties or equivalent areas are presented as follows:

1. Minor civil divisions (MCD's) in 29 States: Arkansas, Connecticut, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Louisiana, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Mississippi, Missouri, Nebraska, Nevada, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, North Dakota, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Dakota, Vermont, Virginia, West Virginia, and Wisconsin. (In 1970, the county subdivisions recognized for North Dakota were census county divisions.)

MCD's are primary divisions of counties established under State law. These MCD's are variously designated as townships, towns, precincts, districts, wards, plantations, Indian reservations, grants, purchases, gores, locations, or areas. In some States, all incorporated places are also MCD's in their own right. In other States, incorporated places are subordinate to or part of the MCD(s) in which they are located, or the pattern is mixed—some incorporated places are independent MCD's and others are subordinate to one or more MCD's.

For 11 States (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsyl-

vania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin), table 5a presents counts for towns and townships.

In 8 States (Arkansas, Iowa, Kansas, Maine, Minnesota, North Carolina, North Dakota, and South Dakota), certain counties contain territory not included in an MCD recognized by the Census Bureau. Each separate area of unorganized territory in these States is recognized as one or more subdivisions and given a name by the Bureau; the name is followed by the designation "(unorg.)."

2. Census county divisions (CCD's) in 20 States: Alabama, Arizona, California, Colorado, Delaware, Florida, Georgia, Hawaii, Idaho, Kentucky, Montana, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Oregon, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming.

CCD's are geographic areas which have been defined by the Census Bureau in cooperation with State and county officials for the purpose of presenting statistical data. CCD's have been defined in States where there are no legally established MCD's, where the boundaries of MCD's change frequently, and/or where the MCD's are not generally known to the public. Using published guidelines, the CCD's have usually been designed to represent community areas focused on trading centers, or to represent major land use areas, and to have visible, permanent, and easily described boundaries.

3. Census subareas in Alaska. For the 1980 census, census subareas have been delineated cooperatively by the Census Bureau and the State of Alaska for statistical purposes. These areas replace the subdivisions used for the 1970 census.
4. Quadrants in the District of Columbia.

PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below.

Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six New England States, New York, and Wisconsin. The towns in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin, and the boroughs in New York are recognized as MCD's for census purposes; the boroughs in Alaska are county equivalents.

Some incorporated places include narrow strips of land (frequently only the rights-of-way of streets) which typically have no population or housing units. These areas, termed "corporate corridors," are generally not shown on the maps or in the tables of 1980 census reports. The existence of these areas is indicated in the footnotes to table 4.

In Connecticut, a unique situation exists in which one incorporated place (Woodmont borough) is subordinate to another (Milford city). The city of Milford is coextensive with the town of Milford. In the tables for the Connecticut report in this series and other series of 1980 census reports, data shown for Milford city exclude those for Woodmont borough, and the user must therefore refer to data for Milford town (which include those for the borough) for data for Milford city.

Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by "(CDP)," meaning "census designated place." In the 1970 and earlier censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place." To be recognized for the 1980 census, CDP's must have a minimum 1980 population as follows:

Area	Minimum CDP population
Alaska	25
Hawaii	300
All other States:	
Inside urbanized areas:	
With one or more cities of 50,000 or more	5,000
With no city of 50,000 or more	1,000
Outside urbanized areas . . .	1,000

Hawaii is the only State with no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census. All places shown for Hawaii in the 1980 census reports are CDP's. Honolulu CDP essentially represents the Honolulu Judicial District. The city of Honolulu, coextensive with the county of Honolulu, is not recognized for census purposes.

Census designated place boundaries change with changes in the settlement pattern; a place which has the same name as in previous censuses does not necessarily have the same boundaries. Boundary outlines for CDP's appear on the county subdivision map which follows the detailed tables. Detailed maps are available for purchase from the Census Bureau.

URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE

As defined for the 1980 census, the urban population comprises all persons living in urbanized areas and in places of 2,500 or more inhabitants outside urbanized areas. More specifically, the urban population consists of all persons living in (1) places of 2,500 or more inhabitants incorporated as cities, villages, boroughs (except in Alaska and New York), and towns (except in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin), but excluding those persons living in the rural portions of extended cities; (2) census designated places of 2,500 or more inhabitants; and (3) other territory, incorporated or unincorporated, included in urbanized areas. The population not classified as urban constitutes the rural population.

In censuses prior to 1950, the urban population comprised all persons living in incorporated places of 2,500 or more inhabitants and areas (usually minor civil

divisions) classified as urban under special rules relating to population size and density. A definition of urban population restricted to incorporated places having 2,500 or more inhabitants excludes a number of large and densely settled areas merely because they are not incorporated. Prior to 1950, an effort was made to avoid some of the more obvious omissions by inclusion of selected areas which were classified as urban under special rules. Even with these rules, however, the inhabitants of many large and closely built-up areas were excluded from the urban population.

To improve its measure of the urban population, the Bureau of the Census in 1950 adopted the concept of the urbanized area and delineated boundaries for unincorporated places. For the 1950 census, the urban population was defined as all persons residing in urbanized areas and, outside these areas, in all places, incorporated or unincorporated, which had 2,500 or more inhabitants. With the following three exceptions, the 1950 definition of urban has continued substantially unchanged. First, in 1960 (but not in 1970 or 1980), certain towns in the New England States, townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania, and Arlington County, Va., were designated as urban. However, most of the residents of these "special rule" areas would have been classified as urban in any event because they were residents of an urbanized area or an unincorporated place of 2,500 or more. Second, "extended cities" were identified in 1970 and 1980. Their recognition has, in general, had very little impact on the urban and rural population figures. Third, changes since 1970 in the criteria for defining central cities have permitted urbanized areas to be defined around smaller centers.

Extended Cities

Since 1960 there has been an increasing trend toward the extension of city boundaries to include territory essentially rural in character. The classification of all the inhabitants of such cities as urban would include in the urban population persons whose environment is primarily rural in character. For the 1970 and 1980 censuses, in order to separate these people from those residing in the closely settled portions of such cities, the Bureau of the Census classified as rural a portion

or portions of each such city that was located in an urbanized area. To be treated as an extended city, a city must contain one or more areas that are each at least 5 square miles in extent and have a population density of less than 100 persons per square mile. The area or areas must constitute at least 25 percent of the land area of the legal city or include at least 25 square miles. These areas are excluded from the urbanized area.

Those cities designated as extended cities thus consist of an urban part and a rural part. In table 5, the population figure for the urban part is shown separately under the total population for the entire city. Only the urban part is considered to be the central city of an urbanized area. However, the term "central city" as used for SMSA's refers to the entire population within the legal boundaries of the city.

"Current" and "Previous" Urban and Rural Definitions

In the tables showing historical data by urban and rural residence, the "current" figures refer to the urban definition used in 1950, 1960, 1970, and 1980 (inside urbanized areas and, outside urbanized areas, in places of 2,500 or more inhabitants). The "previous" figures presented in this report have been adjusted to constitute a substantially consistent series based on incorporated places of 2,500 or more inhabitants with additional areas defined as urban under special rules in censuses prior to 1950.

URBANIZED AREAS

Definition

The major objective of the Census Bureau in delineating urbanized areas is to provide a better separation of urban and rural population in the vicinity of large cities. An urbanized area consists of a central city or cities, and surrounding closely settled territory ("urban fringe").

The following criteria are used in determining the eligibility and definition of the 1980 urbanized areas:¹

An urbanized area comprises an

incorporated place² and adjacent densely settled surrounding area that together have a minimum population of 50,000.³ The densely settled surrounding area consists of:

1. Contiguous incorporated or census designated places having:
 - a. A population of 2,500 or more; or,
 - b. A population of fewer than 2,500 but having a population density of 1,000 persons per square mile, a closely settled area containing a minimum of 50 percent of the population, or a cluster of at least 100 housing units.
2. Contiguous unincorporated area which is connected by road and has a population density of at least 1,000 persons per square mile.⁴
3. Other contiguous unincorporated area with a density of less than 1,000 persons per square mile, provided that it:
 - a. Eliminates an enclave of less than 5 square miles which is surrounded by built-up area.
 - b. Closes an indentation in the boundary of the densely settled area that is no more than 1 mile across the open end and encompasses no more than 5 square miles.
 - c. Links an outlying area of qualifying density, provided that the outlying area is:
 - (1) Connected by road to, and is not more than 1½ miles from, the main body of the urbanized area.
 - (2) Separated from the main body of the urbanized area by water or other undevelopable area, is connected by road to the main body of the urbanized area, and is not more than 5 miles

² In Hawaii, incorporated places do not exist in the sense of functioning local governmental units. Instead, census designated places are used in defining a central city and for applying urbanized area criteria.

³ The rural portions of extended cities, as defined in the Census Bureau's extended city criteria, are excluded from the urbanized area. In addition, for an urbanized area to be recognized, it must include a population of at least 25,000 that does not reside on a military base.

⁴ Any area of extensive nonresidential urban land use, such as railroad yards, airports, factories, parks, golf courses, and cemeteries, is excluded in computing the population density.

from the main body of the urbanized area.

4. Large concentrations of nonresidential urban area (such as industrial parks, office areas, and major airports), which have at least one-quarter of their boundary contiguous to an urbanized area.

Urbanized Area Titles

1. The titles of urbanized areas existing prior to the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are retained unchanged except for mergers and for those areas meeting items 4 and/or 5 of the titling criteria.
2. The titles of new urbanized areas qualifying as the result of the 1980 census are determined as follows:
 - a. The name of the incorporated place with the largest population in the urbanized area is always listed.
 - b. The names of up to two additional incorporated places may be listed, with eligibility determined as follows:
 - (1) Those with a population of at least 250,000.
 - (2) Those with a population of 15,000 to 250,000, provided that they are at least one-third the population of the largest place in the urbanized area.
3. Area titles that include the names of more than one incorporated place start with the name of the largest and list the others in descending order of their population.
4. In addition to incorporated place names, the titles contain the name of each State into which the urbanized area extends.
5. Regional titles may be used to identify urbanized areas with populations over 1 million, in which case only the largest city of the urbanized area is included in the title.

Urbanized Area Central Cities

The central cities of urbanized areas are those named in the titles except where regional titles are used. In such cases, the central cities are those that have qualified under items 1 or 2 of the titling criteria.

¹ All references to population counts and densities relate to data from the 1980 census.

Counts and data for central cities of urbanized areas refer to the urban portion of these cities, thus excluding the rural portions of extended cities, as discussed above.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's are designated and defined by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the interagency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The population living in SMSA's may also be referred to as the metropolitan population. The population is subdivided into "inside central city (or cities)" and "outside central city (or cities)." The population living outside SMSA's constitutes the nonmetropolitan population.

SMSA Titles

Most SMSA's have at least one central city. The titles of SMSA's include up to three city names, as well as the name of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of

SMSA's are those named in the titles of the SMSA's, with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. Data on central cities of SMSA's include the entire population within the legal city boundaries. In Hawaii, where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the basis of population estimates but whose qualification was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

The new standards will not be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, until after data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations. At that time, the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

STANDARD CONSOLIDATED STATISTICAL AREAS

In some parts of the country, metropolitan development has progressed to the point that adjoining SMSA's are themselves socially and economically interrelated. These areas are designated standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's) by the Office of Management and Budget, and are defined using standards included as part of the new SMSA standards described above.

RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN URBANIZED AREAS AND METROPOLITAN AREAS

Although the urbanized area and the metropolitan area are closely related in concept, there are important differences. The urbanized area has a more limited territorial extent. The urbanized area consists of the physically continuously built-up territory around each larger city and thus corresponds generally to the core of high and medium population density at the heart of the metropolitan area. In concept, a metropolitan area is always larger than its core urbanized area, even if the metropolitan area is defined in terms of small building blocks, because it includes discontinuous urban and suburban development beyond the periphery of the continuously built-up area. The metropolitan area may also include some rural territory whose residents commute to work in the city or its immediate environs, while the urbanized area does not include such territory. In practice, because the SMSA definitions use counties as building blocks, considerable amounts of rural territory with few commuters are often included. However, even in New England, where cities and towns are used as building blocks, SMSA's are generally much larger in extent than their core urbanized areas.

It sometimes occurs, because of boundary anomalies, that a portion of the urbanized area extends across the SMSA boundary into a nonmetropolitan county or another SMSA. However, such portions are usually quite small in area and population.

The new standards provide that each SMSA be associated with an urbanized area. However, the reverse is not true—there are some urbanized areas that are not in any SMSA. This situation occurs when an urbanized area does not qualify as an SMSA of at least 100,000 population (75,000 in new England), and the urbanized area has no city with at least 50,000 population.

In addition, some SMSA's contain more than one urbanized area. This occurs when—

1. Two or more urban concentrations not far apart and of generally similar size have separate urbanized areas but qualify as a single SMSA (for example, Greensboro, High Point, and Winston-Salem, North Carolina). Often the

SMSA title includes the name of the largest city of each of the component urbanized areas.

2. A very large SMSA includes one or more smaller separate urbanized areas within its boundaries. Examples are the separate urbanized areas around Joliet, Aurora, and Elgin within the Chicago SMSA.

BOUNDARY CHANGES

The boundaries of some of the areas shown in this report have changed between an earlier census for which counts are shown and January 1, 1980. The historic counts shown here for counties, county subdivisions, places, and urbanized areas have not been adjusted for such changes and thus reflect the population in the areas as defined at each census. The historic counts for SMSA's and SCSA's have been adjusted to reflect the areas defined as of the 1980 census. Information on boundary changes for counties, county subdivisions, and incorporated places is presented in table 4. For information on boundary changes prior to 1970, see the *Number of Inhabitants* report for each census.

AREA MEASUREMENTS

Area measurement figures for counties and county equivalent areas in the 1980 census were prepared using a process called digitizing. This process involved first verifying and highlighting the county boundaries recognized for the 1980 census on copies of the topographic quadrangle maps produced by the U.S. Geological Survey and relocating those boundaries where necessary. An electronically assisted digitizing device was

then used to trace over each county line and to calculate the latitude/longitude values associated with each line. From the latitude/longitude information associated with each county, the total area of the county in square miles was computed. The total area figure derived for each county was subsequently reviewed against similar information from the 1960 and 1970 censuses and other sources, with significant variations in area being rechecked and adjudicated.

Following this review, the total area of the county was apportioned between land and water. No direct measurements were made to determine these values separately; instead, information from which the final figures were compiled was gathered from several other Federal and State agencies. The boundary between inland and other water was part of the original digitizing process and was treated as though it were a county boundary line. After all operations, a mathematical conversion was performed to convert all values from square miles to square kilometers.

Differences between 1980 area figures and those reported in previous censuses are attributable to changes in base map scale and detail, methodology for measurement, and occasionally to county boundary change or relocation.

HISTORIC COUNTS

As in past censuses, the general rule for presenting historic figures for States, counties, county subdivisions, and places is to present counts only for single, continually existing entities. Stated another way, if an area existed at both the current and previous censuses, a count is shown for the previous census. Included in this category are areas which are of the same type (county, county

subdivision, or place) which have retained the same name or have changed their name. Also included are places which have merged and retained the name of one of the merged areas.

In cases where entities have been formed since the earlier censuses, such as a newly incorporated place or a newly organized township, the symbol three dots "..." is shown for the earlier census. The three-dot symbol is also shown for those parts of a place which have extended into a new county or county subdivision through annexation or other expansion of boundaries.

In a few cases, changes in the boundaries of county subdivisions have been made so as to split a place into two or more parts. Historic counts for the parts of the place as currently split may not always be available. In these cases, "(NA)" is shown for the place by county subdivision; however, the total population of the place is shown in tables showing the place by State or county.

For most places incorporated since 1970, or for census county divisions with altered boundaries, 1970 population counts for the 1980 territory are stated in the footnotes to table 4.

In a number of tables in this report, 1970 counts are shown for aggregations of individual areas such as the number and population of places by size groups or urban and rural distributions. In some instances, population counts for individual areas have been revised since publication of the 1970 census reports (indicated by the prefix "r" as described in the section "Symbols and Geographic Abbreviations" in the Introduction). These revisions have not been carried through to the various aggregations; therefore, it may not be possible to determine the individual areas in a given aggregation using the 1970 population counts shown here.

Appendix B.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE. . .	B-1
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Persons Away at School	B-1
Persons in Institutions	B-1
Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day	B-1
Americans Abroad.	B-2
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USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted,

as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which they were living. Persons in families with Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., the military installation or "off base," as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment. In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence. When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the

ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards of general hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their

homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy,

etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every household several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) areas of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the household received a questionnaire in the mail. The householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and give it to the enumerator when he or she visited the household; incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit.

Each household in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those households which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six households (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in areas

estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other household (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the same population questions that appeared on either the short form or the long form but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape excluded information on individual names and addresses.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototypesetting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the *1980 Census of Population and Housing, Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

Appendix C.—Accuracy of the Data

Since 1980 population counts shown in this report were tabulated from the entries for persons on all questionnaires, these counts are not subject to sampling error. In any large-scale statistical operation such as a decennial census, human and mechanical errors occur. These errors are commonly referred to as nonsampling errors. Such errors include failure to enumerate every household or person in the population, not obtaining all required information from respondents, obtaining incorrect or inconsistent information, and recording information incorrectly. Errors can also occur during the field review of the enumerators' work, the clerical handling of the census questionnaires, or the electronic proc-

essing of the questionnaires.

In an attempt to reduce various types of nonsampling error in the 1980 census, a number of techniques were introduced on the basis of experience in previous censuses and in tests conducted prior to the census. These quality control and review measures were utilized throughout the data collection and processing phases of the census to minimize undercoverage of the population and housing units and to keep the errors at a minimum. As was done after the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, there were programs after the 1980 census to measure various aspects of the quality achieved in the 1980 census. Reports on many aspects of the 1980 census evaluation program will be

published as soon as the appropriate data are accumulated and analyzed.

A major component of the evaluation work is to ascertain, insofar as possible, the degree of completeness of the count of persons and housing units. The Census Bureau has estimated that the 1970 census did not count 2.5 percent of the population. For 1980, the Census Bureau's extensive evaluation program will encompass a number of different approaches to the task of estimating the coverage of the census. Although these studies have not been completed at the time of publication of this report, preliminary estimates indicate that the rate of undercoverage in the 1980 census was reduced from 1970 census levels.